

Siroi -English dictionary

English - Siroi dictionary

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A - a

- a** *exclamation.* expresses disgust or disapproval. **ne mbula a!** stop doing that!
- aba** *Ant: mambo, maib. n.* older sibling of the same sex.
- abo** *Syn: kitek. Ant: urfu. Variant: abonu. adjective.* new, awake, alive. **wande abonu** a new house **nu abo minit** it's alive
- abo** *n.* life. **nu abo ŋak minit** he is alive
- abo abo** a long time ago, in the beginning.
- abongam** *intransitive verb.* wake up, rise from the dead.
- adu** *n.* coconut-palm. **adu kok** 'trip kokanas' **adu kule** coconut-milk, young coconut used for drinking **adu kuma** old, dry coconut **adu kupar** coconut leaf **adu ŋair** coconut-milk not used for drinking **adu rub** dry part of coconut used to light a fire **adu tagrau**
- a-e** *exclamation.* expresses surprise or bewilderment.
- afu** *Ref: afu-afu adverb.* a few, some, several. **afu ndametiŋ ŋak, afu ndametiŋ kugatok** some have money, some don't
- agan** *n.* thing, object. **agan ande** something **agan ndende ŋakmba** everything
- age** *n.* dog.
- age-agekam** *Variant: basic form:age. intransitive verb.* commit adultery, fornication. **age-agekate pino** prostitute, whore
- ago** *n.* point, sting, tip, thorn.
- agok** *Ant: daduk. adjective.* sharp. **bagi agoknu** a sharp bush-knife
- ai** *exclamation.* look, watch. **ai ambe** look up there! **ai si** look over there! **ai te** watch this!
- ail** *n.* tree, timber.
- ail anŋe** *n.* tree trunk.
- ail bagar** *n.* tree trunk.
- ail ŋgaro** *n.* bark of a tree, kind of fish.
- ail sigri** *n.* twig.
- ail sumbail** *n.* root of a tree.
- ail sumbi** *n.*
- ail tiŋ** *n.* seed of a tree.
- ail waŋ** *Variant: basic form:waŋ. n.* large canoe.
- ail waŋe** *n.* leaf of a tree.
- ailfu** *adverb.* recently, the other day.
- ailsu** *Variant: basic form:ail isu. n.* round timber.
- aiŋel pasi** *n.* brow. **nu aiŋel pasi kume ŋgur-ŋgurkina** he had a scowl on his face
- aiŋelkam** *intransitive verb.* raise the eye-brow (in agreement with the speaker).
- ait** *Variant: ki ait. n.* day, time, period. **ait te mbolŋge** on this day, in this time
- ake** *Variant: ake sinaŋ. adverb.* purposeless, without. **nu ake sinaŋ tanŋe minna** he was just wasting his time there **nu ake kina** he went without (money, shoes, etc. depending on context)
- ake agan** *adjective, noun.* something without value.
- ake sinaŋ** *Variant: basic form:ake. adverb.* idle, in vain, for no reason. **nu ake sinaŋ kina** he went in vain
- alo** *n.* fruit, flesh of fruit, result. **buk te tuku alonu** the text of this book **sine piro te tuku alonu kangeramŋgig** we'll see the results of this work
- alowam** *intransitive verb.* bear fruit.
- am** *n.* eye.
- am gabat** *Variant: basic form:am. n.* centre of a place.
- am kikoŋ tingam** *Variant: basic form:am. intransitive verb.* be jealous.
- am kule** *n.* tear.
- am kulil** *n.* iris.
- am mbawe** *n.* eye-lid.
- am zizin** *n.* eye-lash.
- ambe** *Ant: nzi. Variant: ambem. preposition.* above, up.
- ambokok** *Syn: urfu. Ant: kitek. Variant: ambokok. adjective.* ancient, very old. **wande ambokok** an ancient house
- ambonga** *adverb.* at first, in the past.
- ambongam** *intransitive verb.* be (come, go) first. **nu ambongina** he was the first to go
- ame** *Ref: ame ame interrogative pronoun.* what, which. **ame agan** what kind of thing
- ame ame** *adverb.* whatever.
- amfe** *n.* kind of fish.
- amo** *n.* breast, milk.
- amtinga** *adverb.* silently, quietly, secretly.
- ananas** *n.* pine-apple. possibly introduced by Mikloucho Maklai, the Russian explorer in the 1870's. *From: German or Russian.*
- ande** *Syn: inum. indefinite article.* a, one, another. **ande kaukau ande dabuk-dabuk** one is white and the other is black
- ani** *interrogative pronoun.* where. **ne ani kinit** where are you going
- anŋa** *n.* grass, weeds.
- angam** *Variant: basic form:ŋgam. transitive*

verb. open mouth.
ange *Variant: ail ange. n.* trunk (of a tree).
apasin *n.* citrus fruit, orange. *From:* German.
ar ar a pair.
aram *intransitive verb.* two. **ye nyam arit** I ate twice
armba *Variant: basic form:aram. numeral.* two.
arnu *Variant: basic form:aram. numeral.* second.
arnej *Variant: basic form:aram. numeral.* both.

asitibud *n.* great-great-great grandparent, ancestor.
aspile *temp.* day-after-tomorrow.
ata *exclamation.* expresses reinforcement. **ata, nu kumuŋ kuga** see, he can't do it!
au yes. **au a!** oh, yes!
awau *n.* large couscous.
ayaŋ *n.* tapioca.

B - b

bab *n.* uncle, younger brother of father.
babowam *transitive verb.* carry on the head. also used for carrying a child on the shoulder.
babu *n.* salt. made by burning pieces of wood that have been in the sea for a long time.
bada *adjective.* difficult, hard. **ta bada kuga** that's not hard to do!
bafuwam *intransitive verb.* about to, at the point.
bagailam *transitive verb.* embrace, hug.
bagat *n.* wild yam.
bagi *Variant: bazi. n.* knife. **bagi fat** pocket knife
kame bagi sword **bagi kem** kind of bamboo
bagi sunŋo large bush-knife
bagli, ŋgarosu *adjective.* speckled.
baibai *n.* tent, shelter, garden-house.
bailkam *intransitive verb.* four. **bailkamba** four
bailkanu fourth **bailkanej** each of the four
nu ye katyam bailkina he beat me four times
baingam *transitive verb.* remove.
bak *adjective.* empty. **ma baknu** an empty place
balewam *object-oriented verb.* kill. **nu nane bale farningina** he massacred them
balol *n.* kind of banana.
banyu *n.* kind of vine.
bareb *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
bareŋgam *object-oriented verb.* sow. **tango ande nu agaŋ tumunu bareŋningam piro mbol kina** a man went to the garden to sow seed
bari-bareŋgam *Variant: biri-bareŋgam. intransitive verb.* roll.
bareŋgam *intransitive verb.* fall.
basek *Ant: kikog. adjective.* sour.
baseu *adjective.* dark colored fur of animal.
basleŋ *adjective.* smooth, slippery.
basleŋgam *intransitive verb.* become smooth, become slippery.
bateŋ *adverb.* partly.
baufkam *transitive verb.* bow down. **nu dagol tidronga baufkina** he bowed down to the ground

bidu *n.* mist, fog.
bigam *transitive verb.* hold. used with plural objects.
bigua *n.* kind of snake.
bilu *n.* kind of bamboo.
biluwag *n.* kind of banana.
biŋ *n.* mountain-range.
bis-bisam *intransitive verb.* **bis-bismba prona**
bisu *Ant: para. adjective.* wet.
bisukam *Ant: parakam. intransitive verb.* become wet.
bisuwam *transitive verb.* make wet.
bitekŋgam *transitive verb.* explain, interpret (dreams).
biyam *transitive verb.* hold. **biye dewam** seize **biye kusrewam** let go **biye mbil-mbilam** steer **biye ndiŋam** cling to **biye tiwam** seize, arrest, catch a thief used with singular objects.
biye see: biyam.
bizirag *n.* kind of shrimp.
bizuzur *n.* small kind of bat.
bot *n.* flower.
braiŋ *Ref: braiÅ<-braiÅ< Syn: pitik, pateŋ. Ant: ŋguail-ŋguail, gitmba. adjective.* quickly, fast.
brok *n.* hole, opening. **mbuŋ brok** a cave in the reef **ndame brok** cave
brokam *intransitive verb.* get a hole.
browam *Ref: bro-browam transitive verb.* drill or make holes into something.
brukam *Ref: bru-brukam transitive verb.*
bubnaŋ *n.* small catfish.
bubre *n.* wind, breath. **bubre karag** wind from the east **bubre tam tuku magot** camping place
bubre malanga *Variant: basic form:bubre, malanga. n.* window.
bubre pasa *Variant: basic form:bubre, pasa. n.* false promise, meaningless talk.
bubre tango *Variant: basic form:bubre. n.* a sorcerer.

bubre-bubrekam *Variant: basic form: bubre. intransitive verb.* talk in a very fast way.
buk *n.* boil.
buk *Variant: buka. adverb.* already, before, long ago. **maŋau ta o buk prona** that happened a long time ago **ye buk sanit** I already told you!
o bukok ancient
bukla *Syn: guwa ŋayo. n.* demon, evil spirit. **tango ta bukla ŋak** that man is demon-possessed
bukŋgam *transitive verb.* throw, throw away. used with singular objects only.
bulam *Ref: bul-bulam intransitive verb.* bubble up. **kule bul-bulmba prona** the water bubbled up (from out of the ground)
buloi *n.* a kind of vegetable.
bulok *Ant: piti. adjective.* light in weight, easy to understand.
bulu *n.* light, torch, lamp. etc.
buluŋgam *intransitive verb.* shine, burning of a candle or a lamp.

buluwam *transitive verb.* light a lamp.
buŋgam *intransitive verb.* fly.
burig *n.* kind of fish.
burkam *transitive verb.* read, count.
burkiŋ *n.* centipede.
buskam *transitive verb.* carry on the back.
but *Syn: ndum-ndum. n.* (walking) stick.
buto *Syn: fando. Ant: para. adjective.* deep.
buto *n.* depth.
butokam *Syn: ululuwam. Ant: faitkam. intransitive verb.* sink.
butuk *Ant: isu prowanu. adjective.* fat, thick.
butuŋgam *transitive verb.* setting of sun. **ki butuŋgate kumam** the west
buwam, mane *transitive verb.* lie.
buzikam *intransitive verb.* cover and hide. **tub-tubŋge buzikina** covered by dust (so it couldn't be seen)

D - d

dabil isu *n.* cheekbone.
dabro, kiŋo *Syn: kakon. adjective.* baby.
dabuk *Ref: dabuk-dabuk adjective.* black.
dadu *n.* tail.
daduk *Ant: agok. adjective.* blunt.
daduwam *intransitive verb.* to become blunt.
dagol pasi *n.* knee.
dair *n.* friend.
dalma *n.* wild coconut.
damar *n.* couscous.
dana *n.* kind of taro.
dangam *(in)transitive verb.* -- cover, smear.
den *adjective.* not enough, short of.
denam *transitive verb.* lack.
deŋam *transitive verb.* chop in wood. **deŋ puram** cease, stop, finish
deŋ-deŋgam *intransitive verb.* pick at. **kuaŋegaŋ deŋ-dengate** the fish are trying the bait **teŋ agaŋ ta deŋ-deŋga minna** the hen was picking at that thing
dengam *Ref: de-deŋgam intransitive verb.* stick to.
depolkam *transitive verb.* spread out on back of

animal.
didikam *Ant: mbitiwam. transitive verb.* pull.
dido *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
dig *n.* caterpillar.
digil *n.* earth-worm.
dikŋgam *transitive verb.* build a fire, stop, finish, end. **wam kube ta mbolŋge dikŋgina** that is where the story ends
diŋam *transitive verb.* cover up a hole.
dingam *intransitive verb.* stick in the hair.
dir *Variant: dir pasa. n.* prophecy.
diram *intransitive verb.* shove, move closer. **nu dirmba ilna** he came closer
diram, pa *transitive verb.* stir up (a fire).
dirkam *intransitive verb.* move up, move closer.
dubiwam *transitive verb.* follow.
dul *n.* vein.
dumi *n.* kind of couscous.
dune *n.* bush, forest, jungle. a place without people.
dunekok *Ant: tumbragok, ŋguikok. adjective.* wild, undomesticated.
duwam *transitive verb.* beat with a stone (nuts).

E - e

e questionmarker.
ensel *Variant: eŋel. n.* angel. *From: English, German.*

erok *n.* kind of yam.
ese *exclamation.* expresses appreciation or agreement.

F - f

- fafoi** *n.* a fruit.
- fag** *Ref:* fag-fag *Ant:* **kuen**. *adjective.* short.
- fage** *n.* a leaf, eaten with betelnut.
- fage muli** *n.* kind of vine.
- faingel** *n.* wild betel-nut.
- faitkam** *Ant:* **ululuwam**, **butokam**. *intransitive verb.* float.
- fambe** *n.* owl.
- fambo** *adverb.* scraps, few, crumbs. **fulbul** **fambonu** grain of sand
- fando** *Syn:* **buto**. *Ant:* **para**. *adjective.* deep, open sea.
- faram** *transitive verb.* spread. **bale faram** massacre
- fare-fare** *adjective.* carelessly, roughly. **fare-fare** **maḡau** adultery **fare-fare** **pino** adulterous woman
- far-far** *n.* kind of fish.
- fat** *Ant:* **sungokanu**. *adjective.* small, little, tiny.
- fe** *n.* taipan snake.
- fel** *n.* upper leg, thigh.
- felam** *transitive verb.* make mounds. **pa felam** put firewood around the cooking-pots
- femban** *n.* kind of snake.
- fetkam** *Ref:* fet-fetkam *intransitive verb.* tear, break. breaking of glass, earthen pots, etc.
- filam** *transitive verb.* roll (cigarettes).
- firam** *object oriented verb.*
- fir-fir** *n.* particles, small pieces.
- fir-firkam** *intransitive verb.* turn into small pieces.
- firkam, kagli** *Ref:* fir-firkam *transitive verb.* be furious.
- fitkam** *intransitive verb.* blow to stir up a fire, play the flute.
- fonde** *n.* fence.
- fongfong** *adjective.* little, small, tiny. **fong-fongmba!!!** used with plural objects.
- fro-fro** *n.* lungs.
- froḡkam** *transitive verb.* mash (bananas).
- fu** *Variant:* **wande fu**. *n.* roof, top.
- fudbot** *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
- fudiḡ** *adjective.* little, small, tiny. used with singular objects.
- fudu** *n.* sound, noise. used for things.
- fudukam** *intransitive verb.* creak, sound, make noise.
- fufuwam** *transitive verb.* blow on food or sores.
- fuguwam** *Ant:* **kumuḡ**. *Variant:* **suguwam**. *intransitive verb.* be unable.
- fuk** *Variant:* **suk**.
- fulbul** *n.* sand.
- ful-fulam** *intransitive verb.* scrape.
- ful-fulam, tui** *Syn:* **parsingam**. *transitive verb.* shoot an arrow.
- fulilkam** *intransitive verb.* swell up.
- fulkam** *transitive verb.* pull weeds.
- fulu-fulu** *n.* tender spots on the sides of the abdomen.
- fuluknyam** *transitive verb.* fill up.
- fumam** *intransitive verb.* overhead, top of. **umaḡ** **fummba kinig** the birds flies over us
- fumbe** *n.* nose.
- fumbili** *n.* moustache.
- funga** *Variant:* **funga tugu**. *n.* cheek.
- fungul** *n.* belly, abdomen, stomach. **fungulok** pregnant, expecting **fungul tambim** make pregnant (within marriage) **fungul seram** make pregnant (out of marriage)
- furir** *Ant:* **mafe**. *n.* night. **ma furir** the dark(ness)
- furiram** *intransitive verb.* become dark.
- furiram** *n.* afternoon, evening.
- fuwam** *transitive verb.* blow to extinguish a fire.

G - g

- gaban** *n.* kind of bamboo.
- gabat** *n.* head, headman. **kuyar gabatnu** dot on letter **gabat lape** hat **gabat murko** skull **gabat ngaro** hat **pasa gabat** accusation **pasa gabatnu** title, heading **gabat sunḡo** king, president **gabat tango** headman, leader **gabat tatu** pillow **gabat waje** hair
- gabin** *n.* kind of yam.
- gabub** *n.* trigger-fish.
- gag tugu** *n.* molar.
- gagam** *intransitive verb.* be alarmed, afraid to act.
- gageu** *Syn:* **kuasmbi**. *n.* group, family.
- gagulkam, gabat** *intransitive verb.* become bold.
- gaimbe** *n.* kind of bird.
- gal** *n.* kind of vine.
- gam** *n.* kind of fish.
- gami** *n.* pidgeon, dove.

gare-garekam *intransitive verb*. to be happy, pleased.
garowam *intransitive verb*. burb.
gau *Variant: sawe gau. n.* cloud.
gewam *Syn: tugum. intransitive verb*. near, close to. **wande gemba ngukinaig** buried near the house
gife *n.* grey hair.
giganmba *Variant: basic form:gigan. int.pr.* how many, how much.
giki *n.* armpit.
gilai *don't know.*
gilaiŋgam *transitive verb*. forget, forgive.
gilje umaj *n.* kind of fish.
ginu *int.pr.* when.
ginu ginu *Variant: ginu mara. int.pr.* whenever.
ginyumam *intransitive verb*. be sleepy.
girpo *n.* frog.
gislek *Ant: kareŋ. adjective*. weak, soft, easy. **piro gisleknu** easy manual work
gitam *intransitive verb*. be careful, slow, easy. **gitmba** careful, easy
gokam *intransitive verb*. let loose.
gor-gorŋgam *Syn: kulail tiŋgam. intransitive verb*. boil.
gowam *transitive verb*. remove.
grisemkam *intransitive verb*. limp.
gris-grisam *transitive verb*. scratch.
gua *n.* young child. between 1-3 years old.
guaze *n.* illness, sickness. **guaze kugatok** healthy

guazengam *intransitive verb*. be ill.
guba *n.* hunger. **guba sunŋo** *femine*
gubak *adjective*. hungry.
gubawam *intransitive verb*. be hungry.
gubo-gubo *n.* egg cowrie.
gubok *Ref: gubok-gubok adjective*. round.
gubra *n.* anger. **gubra kagli firkam** become very angry, jealous, envious
gubrawam *intransitive verb*. be angry.
gudab *n.* kind of vine.
gudommba *adjective*. many.
guglip *n.* sandfly.
guinyer *n.* bushrat with long tail.
guinza *n.* kind of vine.
gulab *n.* friend, partner. also used for the one a person may marry.
gulabam *intransitive verb*. be friends. may involve having a sexual relationship.
gulgol *n.* tar.
gumi *n.* kind of yam.
gumzili *n.* hermit crab.
gur *Ref: gur-gur adjective*. red.
gureŋ *n.* oil of coconut.
gureŋgam *transitive verb*. broom, clean, sweep.
gusip *n.* fire-fly.
guton *n.* plain, valley.
guwa *n.* spirit. **guwa ŋaigonu** evil spirits **pa guwa** smoke **Tukul Guwa** Holy Spirit

I - i

i *exclamation*. expresses surprise.
ib maŋau *n.* the sparing of people's lives. **nane ib maŋau nale mbol kinaik** they spared the lives of those two
iba *n.* sugar-cane, sugar.
ibasisi *n.* kind of fish.
ibeq *Ant: mbol. prep.* down, below.
ibenkam *intransitive verb*. go down, land, berth.
ibkam *transitive verb*. spare lives.
idusam *intransitive verb*. think.
ilinzu *n.* vegetables.
ilol *n.* kind of yam.
ilwa *n.* louse.
ima *int.pr.* who. **ima-ima** whoever **ima kate** who all
ina *n.* mother. also used for wives of father's younger brothers and for mother's younger sisters.

inde *adverb*. maybe, perhaps, possibly.
indole *temp.* tomorrow.
indu *n.* pandanus fruit.
inum *Syn: ande. indef.art.* one, another one. **inumnu** half
ire *n.* kunai-grass. **ire kuasri** kind of snake **ire tam** place of kunai grass
isam *transitive verb*. hear, listen.
isu *n.* bone, frame. **isu balkilelam** be terribly hungry **isu pirimba minam** be terribly afraid
isukusam *intransitive verb*. eat, feed.
isukusnewam *transitive verb*. feed.
itlu *n.* brains.
iyō *exclamation*. expresses ignorance or surprise.
ize *adjective*. blue.
izibu *n.* kind of yam.

K - k

kabo-kabo *n.* kind of fish.

kaduam *transitive verb.* -- push so that it falls.

kagekam *intransitive verb.* swim.

kagli *adjective.* strong taste. used for bitter, sour, salt, etc.

kagmai manau *n.* witchcraft.

kagmanam *object-oriented verb.* listen (alertly).

kagmawam *intransitive verb.* listen (alertly).

kagonam *intransitive verb.* bend. **kagonok** bent

kaikam *intransitive verb.* cover the body, wear clothes.

kailmane *n.* shoulder.

kair *n.* bamboo wall.

kair muli *n.* kind of vine.

kaiwam *Ref: kai-kaiwam object-oriented verb.* cover something.

kakon *Syn: kiŋo dabro. n.* baby, doll.

kal *n.* raven.

kalan *n.* kind of bird.

kalbob, ngarosu *adjective.* spotted.

kalolai *n.* necklace.

kaloyam *intransitive verb.* walk around.

kam *transitive verb.* do.

kambe *n.* 'pitpit'.

kambim *intransitive verb.* go. **kine luwam** go back and forth **kine prowam** come and go, wander

kambol *adjective.* green.

kame plural marker. **kulim kame** girls used for generic human and animal names.

kame *n.* fight, war. **kame buwam** fight, make war **kame duwam** gather together for battle **kame mbeŋ** poisonous snake **kame ŋayo** dangerous **kame suŋgo** World War 2

kame pasa *n.* quarrel. **kame pasa tiŋgina** a quarrel began

kamka *n.* abscess, boil.

kamusam *transitive verb.* sense, realize. **kile kamuste** do you now know what I meant

kanai *n.* sea-gull.

kananau *n.* sea-gull.

kande *conj.* if, and, but. **ne inum ŋak kande ye sa** if you have one, give it to me **ye mambilen kande armba kangerken** I looked and I saw two **ye kuku tilaiŋgen kande kualegaŋ kuga** I went fishing but I caught no fish eÅ<presses eÅ<pectation.

kandim *n.* shield.

kanu *n.* soul, spirit of deceased.

kanum *n.* picture, shadow. **am kanum** glasses **ki kanum** watch, clock

kanyum *adjective.* lazy.

kanyum *n.* listlessness, apathy.

kanyumam *intransitive verb.* be listless, apathetic.

kanzo *n.* fighter.

kanzo *exclamation.* that's exactly what you deserve!

kanzrek tango *n.* hunter.

kanzu *n.* kind of vine.

kanair *n.* kind of banana.

kangeram *Variant: ulewam. transitive verb.* see, examine.

kanjan *n.* net.

karag *n.* crab.

karam *Syn: totowam. transitive verb.* have intercourse.

kareŋ *Ant: gislek. adjective.* strong, hard, difficult.

kareŋgam *intransitive verb.* become dry or hard.

karfu *n.* black bird like a crow.

kari *n.* cellery.

karkar *n.* friend.

karkaram *intransitive verb.* be close friends. **Nale gulab mayemba karkarmba lika nale gubra kugatok minnaik** They were good and close friends and there was no anger between them

kas *n.* tobacco, cigarette.

kasom *prep.* apart, separated, distant. **kasomok mbal** heathen, foreigners

kasom kambim *intransitive verb.* leave the presence of.

kasur *n.* enmity.

kasur pasa *n.* doom, curse.

kasuram *object-oriented verb.* hate, be enemies with.

kat plural marker. **kulim kat** sisters used for kinship terms only.

kat puram *transitive verb.*

katam *Ref: kat-katam object-oriented verb.* hit, beat. **pasa katam** agree about something **kat pitaiwam** push away branches, etc. that are in the way **kat priŋ-pareŋkam** cut into small pieces **kat puram** split wood with a knife

katesek *Syn: milka, tugusek. adjective.* genuine, real.

katesewam *transitive verb.* understand.

katlis-lis *adjective.*

kau *n.* betelnut.

kaukauk *adjective.* white.

kawaŋ *n.* entrance (of a tent).

kazrai (ail kazrai) *n.* wooden cross.

kem *n.* bamboo.

keŋam *Variant: basic form:keŋ. intransitive verb.* three. **ye kambim keŋen** I went three times **keŋeŋ** each of the three **keŋmba** three **keŋnu** third

ki *n.* sun. **ki ait** day **ki tuku ait** dry season **ki am** brown couscous, certain bamboo pattern **ki butuŋgate kumam** west **ki kanum** clock, watch **ki mbilkam** become afternoon **ki mbol** noon **ki pa tiŋgate** it is eÅtremely hot **ki prote kumam** the east

kidewam *transitive verb.* divide, distribute.

kigraibkam *Variant: piraibkam. transitive verb.* protect. used with plural objects.

kigrekam *transitive verb.* touch. used with plural objects.

kiko *n.* shame. **kiko kugatok** indecent, shameless **kiko maŋau tambim** disgrace, give shame to

kikoŋ *Ant: basek. adjective.* sweet, tasty.

kikoŋam *object-oriented verb.*

kikowam *object-oriented verb.* to be shy, ashamed.

kila *transitive verb.* know.

kilam *transitive verb.* take. **kualegaŋ kilam** catch fish **kile-likam kile-mayokkam** create, display, show, make appear, bring out **kile-ŋgisikam** destroy **kile-patikam** bear children **kile-sikam kile-silikam** find **kile-suluwam kile-tidiŋgam** correct, straighten, heal **muŋgu kilam** marry used with plural objects.

kilba *n.* ear.

kilbil *n.* a fruit.

kile *adverb.* now, soon. **kile ndo** immediately, right away, at once **piro kuga ndate.** Kile. the work is soon finished now.

kile- see: kilam.

kilim *Syn: mayok. Ant: sinam. prep.* outside.

kilimok *Ant: piti. adjective.* easy to understand, clear.

kilke *n.* earth, ground, land, clay. **kilke damar** kind of couscous **kilke mbeŋ** kind of snake **kilke waim** clay-pot

kilŋawam *intransitive verb.* light, sign.

kimar *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

kimbina *temp.* four days from now.

kimsi *temp.* three days from now.

kinai *n.* kind of fish.

kine see: kambim.

kinengi *n.* kind of bird.

kinyam *intransitive verb.* sleep, lie down.

kiŋa *Variant: kinya. n.* dream.

kiŋatam *intransitive verb.* dream.

kiŋo *n.* son, boy, child.

kire-kirewam *transitive verb.* stroke.

kirewam *Ref: kire-kirewam transitive verb.* touch. used with singular objects.

kiri-karewam *intransitive verb.* wither.

kirim *n.* kind of banana.

kiringam *transitive verb.* lack, miss (food, etc.).

kisa *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

kise *adjective.* different. **nale ndin kise** these two are incompatible

kise-kise *Ant: kumu-kumu. adverb.* various.

kisor *n.* beetle.

kite *Variant: basic form:ki. adverb.* to-day.

kitek *Syn: abo. Ant: urfu, ambokok. adjective.* new.

kiya *n.* kind of plant.

kiyain *n.* large outrigger-sticks.

kiye *n.* bush-rat.

ko *n.* kind of yam.

ko *conj.* or.

kogroŋkam *Syn: yokerkam. transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with plural objects.

koi *n.* paddle.

koikam *transitive verb.* paddle.

konam *transitive verb.* hook a fish. **nu kiŋo konna** she was pregnant

koram *transitive verb.* wall.

koroŋam *Syn: yokeram. transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with singular objects.

krauf *n.* crocodile.

kru *n.* kind of tree used in house-building, kind of fish.

ku *n.* victory leaf.

kua kambim *intransitive verb.* flee, run away.

kuaila *n.* thunder.

kuakel *n.* Areca palm.

kuakingam *transitive verb.* flatter.

kuale *n.* taste.

kualegaŋ *n.* fish.

kualeyaokam *intransitive verb.* argue, discuss.

kuambor *n.* sign.

kuamel *n.* mourning. **sine nu tuku kume ta tuku kuamel mineg** we are in mourning because she died

kuanekam *transitive verb.* collect, prepare.

kuanewam *transitive verb.* wake up.

kuanyi-kuanyingam *Variant:*

kuanyi-kuanyingam. *intransitive verb.* wag with tail.

kuan *n.* herd (of animals), school (of fish).
kuapi *n.* cooked food.
kuapikam *Syn:* paguwam. *transitive verb.* cook.
kuasaj *n.* leech.
kuasmbi *Syn:* gageu. *n.* group, family.
kuasri *adjective.* brown fur of animal.
Kuate *n.* God. name of the Spirit who created the world.
kuayaram *transitive verb.* steal. **kuayar tango** thief
kuayikuyar *n.* kind of fish.
kubele *temp.* yesterday.
kubelekok *Ant:* ambokok, urfu. *Variant:* basic form:kubele. *adjective.* modern, recent.
kubewam *transitive verb.* tell, relate.
kuembol *n.* cousine, widow, widower.
kuen *Ant:* fag. *adjective.* long. used with singular objects.
kuerkam *transitive verb.* cut, slice. **nane anga kuerkade** they are cutting the grass **nane nu tuku nzali kuerkinaig** they went against his will **kuer puram** separate using a knife used with singular objects.
kugawam *transitive verb.* finish. **kuga no kugatok** without **wande piro kugana** the work on the house is finished
kugen *Ant:* fag. *adjective.* long. used with plural objects.
kugerkam *transitive verb.* cut, slice. used with plural objects.
kugrakam *transitive verb.* carry on the shoulder. used with plural objects.
kuiki *n.* swing.
kuil-kuilkam, am *transitive verb.* cast down eyes, be about to faint (of hunger).
kuirkam *Ref:* kuir-kuirkam *intransitive verb.* hide oneself.
kuitam *intransitive verb.* form a line, line up.
kuitkam *transitive verb.* reach out, stretch out.
kuitngam, tui *transitive verb.* shoot an arrow.
kuke *n.* lime.
kukedu *Syn:* tub-tub. *n.* dust.
kukesij *n.* gourd for lime.
kukliwam *transitive verb.* loosen. **pasa kukliwam** preach
kuku *Variant:* kuku kuari. *n.* fishrod. **kuku filam** make thread **kuku muli** fishline **kuku tilaingam** throw out a fish-line **kuku tij** fishhook
kukulam *object-oriented verb.* send people.
kulafor *n.* roofstrips made of wood.
kulail tanga minam *Syn:* gor-gorngam. *intransitive verb.* boil. **nu kule piyna le kulail**

tanga minna she was cooking water and it boiled

kulatkam *transitive verb.* care for, look after, own.

kule *n.* water, river. **am kule** tear **kule brok** spring, well **kule kualij** lake, pond **kule kunyam** draw water **kule make** bank of river **kule mbej** kind of snake **kule mbolok** **kualegan** fish of fresh water **kule ngurug** lagoon **kule pisam** bath **kule pisnewam** wash somebody, baptise **kule suggo** flood

kulil *n.* iris.

kulim *n.* daughter, sister of a man, girl.

kulmban *n.* lizard.

kulmun *n.* bush-rat.

kulon *adjective.* kind of plant, yellow.

kumak *adjective.* dead.

kumak *adjective.* dead.

kumam *intransitive verb.* die, pass away.

kumaj *n.* trap for fish.

kume *n.* death.

kume puram *Variant:* basic form:kumam. *intransitive verb.* love. used for love between parents and child, husband and wife, close friends.

kumij *n.* blanket, cloth.

kumnem *Ant:* mbol. *Variant:* kunem. *prep.* underneath, beneath.

kumnzi *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

kumu *n.* mound.

kumu-kumu *Ant:* kise-kise. *adverb.* equal, the same.

kumu-kumuwam *transitive verb.* obey. **kumumbi** right, correct

kumug *Ant:* kumug kuga, fuguwam. *adverb.* able, enough, sufficient, capable.

kumungam *intransitive verb.* be enough, sufficient.

kumzan ail *n.* fruit-tree.

kundu *n.* corner.

kunyam, kule *transitive verb.* draw water.

kupam *transitive verb.* heal, go out of fire, light.

kupar sati *n.* burning coconut leaf.

kupe *n.* leg. **kupe digen** crook of knee **kupe magor** ankle **kupe mbain** top part of foot **kupe nyigrij** toe **kupe ngiri** toe **kupe sina** sole **kupe singir** toe-nail, claw **kupe tugunu** heel **kupe tumsil** lower leg

kupe ndaj *n.* kick. **ye kupe ndaj nda sa** don't kick me

kupe seram *intransitive verb.* switch off, turn out light.

kupes *n.* dance.

kupesam *intransitive verb*. dance.
kupet *Variant: kupet tango*. *n.* traitor.
kur *n.* mushroom.
kura *n.* kind of fish.
kuraukam *intransitive verb*. watch out, be careful.
kurawam *transitive verb*. carry on the shoulder. used with singular objects.
kurbag *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
kurit *n.* octopus.
kurkor *n.* foam of waves. **yu kurkor tingate** the sea is rough with foamy waves
kurkur *n.* kind of fish.
kuru-kuru *n.* fear.
kuru-kurukam *intransitive verb*. be afraid, fear.
kusam *transitive verb*. tie, dress wounds, bind.
kusem *Variant: basic form:kusam*. *n.* week, Sunday, holiday. **kusem wande** churchbuilding, temple **kusem kangeram** attend church
kusi *n.* kind of vine.
kusirkam *Ref: kusir-kusiram (in)transitive verb*. boil.

kuslin *n.* bean.
kusna *n.* question.
kusnangam *intransitive verb*. ask.
kusnawam *Ref: kusna-kusnawam object-oriented verb*. ask somebody.
kusrekam *(in)transitive verb*. leave. used with plural objects.
kusrewam *object-oriented verb*. leave. **ndindo ndo kusrena** except one
kuta *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
kutu *n.* children, offspring.
kutukam, waŋ *(in)transitive verb*. tip over a canoe.
kutur *n.* dirt.
kutuwwam *Ref: kutu-kutuwwam transitive verb*. pour, serve out, give birth.
kuya *n.* fat, grease.
kuyan *n.* a vegetable.
kuyar *n.* design, letter, symbol. **kuyar ŋalo** kind of taro
kuyaram *(in)transitive verb*. write, draw.
kuzru *n.* shoot of plant.

L - l

laden *n.* kind of taro.
lafu *n.* payment, reward, punishment.
lafuwam *(in)transitive verb*. answer, return.
laipam *Ref: laip-laipam object-oriented verb*. go round, circle round.
lambat *n.* spider in the ground.
lanis *n.* kind of taro.
lato *adverb*. once more, eÅtra. **lato-lato** repeatedly
le *conj.* and, while, until, therefore. connects different subjects.
leu *n.* brother of a woman. this includes the wife of the brother.
lewam, tango *Ref: le-lewam transitive verb*. grow up to be a man.
ligam *intransitive verb*. fill.
lignewam *transitive verb*. fill.
likam *Ref: lil-likam intransitive verb*. walk, move. **nane minyoke likinaig** they sat down in different places
lilau *n.* feather of the tail of a rooster.
liloŋ *n.* bird of paradise.

lingam *(in)transitive verb*. pour water into something.
liŋleŋkam *(in)transitive verb*. sparkle, reflect.
liskam *(in)transitive verb*. turn into. see Genesis 3:19.
lis-lis *Ant: kumu-kumu. adverb*. different.
lis-lisam *(in)transitive verb*. not recognize, be at a loss.
liwam *Ref: li-liwam object-oriented verb*. exceed, surpass.
liyam *intransitive verb*. drop, fall down.
lokam *(in)transitive verb*. kneel down, bow down.
lowam *(in)transitive verb*. fold. **wai lowam** fold hands
lube *n.* breadfruit.
lubetiŋ *(in)transitive verb*. kind of yam.
lukam *Ref: lu-lukam intransitive verb*. return. **nu lu-lukina** he was coming and going
luklok *n.* umbrella. piece of limbun to protect oneself against the rain.
luŋ *n.* kind of wood used in house-building.
lusukur *n.* kind of taro.

M - m

ma *n.* place, wheather. **ma make** (spiritual)

darkness **ma purfeŋ** light **ma purfewam**

dawn, become light **ma tam** replace somebody or something **ma tidonu** cold weather

mabriwam *(in)transitive verb.* search, stroll.

mabtam *(in)transitive verb.* rest.

mabu *adverb.* hurriedly, in a hurry, kind of tree.

madiwam *Ref: madi-madiwam object-oriented verb.* appoint.

mafe *Ant: furir. n.* daylight.

mafewam *(in)transitive verb.* dawn.

mafurir *n.* darkness.

mage *Ant: ŋaigo. adjective.* good. **tango mage** **mage** mature men used with plural objects.

magma *n.* mother-in-law of a man.

magot *n.* place, spot.

maib *Syn: mambo. n.* younger brother of a man, younger sister of a woman.

maimaimkam *(in)transitive verb.* act foolishly, ridicule.

makazi *n.* large trevally-fish.

make *n.* edge, ridge. **ma make** (spiritual) darkness

make palmbim *(in)transitive verb.* be very fond of.

makek *n.* large post of house.

maketiŋ *n.* tooth. **amo maketiŋ** first set of teeth

makewam *object-oriented verb.* bite. **tango makede** be enemies and fight

mako *n.* lid.

mal *n.* bark cloth. **wa mal ŋak** grandfather *From: Pidgin English.*

malanga *n.* door. **bubre malanga** window **malanga piyawam** pay the entrance

malisa *n.* barricada. *From: Pidgin English.*

malmbikam *(in)transitive verb.* cry. **malmbitam kambim** go wailing

malmbiwam *object-oriented verb.* wail, cry.

malpon *n.* butterfly, moth.

mam *n.* father. reciprocal term.

mambil *n.* looks. **mambil mayenu** that is very good looking

mambilam *(in)transitive verb.* watch, look for. **mambilok** watchful

mambo *Syn: maib. n.* younger brother of a man, younger sister of a woman.

mambriŋ, ŋgarosu *adjective.* striped.

mamulam *(in)transitive verb.* suck.

mane *n.* tongue. **mane buwam** lie **mane tango liar**

maninkam *(in)transitive verb.* become quiet.

manunsu *n.* hips.

manzurkam *(in)transitive verb.* fold like a harmonica.

maŋ *adverb.* again, once more.

maŋau *n.* habit, manner, way of life, culture.

maŋgur *n.* gathering, meeting.

maŋgurkam *(in)transitive verb.* gather, meet.

mapsen *Variant: mapsen. n.* breath.

mar *n.* corn, maize.

mara *n.* day, time. **mara ande** one day, once (upon a time)

mara-mara *Variant: mara mindek. adverb.* always.

maran *n.* yam. **maran muli** kind of vine

marandem *n.* calf (of the leg).

maratukuk *n.* morning.

marawam, wai *(in)transitive verb.* spread out arms. in sorrow, panic, etc.

mari-mari *n.* ripple in the water.

mari-marikam *(in)transitive verb.* ripple of water.

marŋga *n.* whitebait.

marorkam *(in)transitive verb.* ceremony for paying the bride-price. **maror mbain** platform for displaying food of bride-price

marowam *object-oriented verb.* satisfy. **ye maroyate** I have had enough (food)

masken *Ant: patuk. adverb.* far.

maskuram *(in)transitive verb.* hiccup.

mata *Syn: dair. n.* friend.

mata *adverb.* also, too, as well as, alone. **nuŋe mata** he alone

matau *Variant: basic form: mata. n.* (best) friend. indicates a relationship started by killing a pig together.

matuk *adjective.* breathless.

matuk kambim *Variant: tadakam. (in)transitive verb.* become tired, become exhausted, get out of breath.

maye *Ant: ŋayo. adjective.* good. **tango maye** mature man used with singular objects.

mayekam *Ant: ŋayongam. (in)transitive verb.* improve, become better, heal.

mayewam *object-oriented verb.* heal. used with singular objects.

mayok *Syn: kilim. Ant: sinam. prep.* outside. **mayok kambim** appear, come into eÅdistance, happen, benefit **fungul mayok kina** (she) became pregnant

mbai *n.* star. **mbai ŋgislu** dew

mbain *n.* platform, stand, stage. **isukusam tuku mbain** dinner-table **kinyam tuku mbain** bed **kuyaram tuku mbain** desk **minyokam tuku mbain** bench **waŋ mbain** canoe platform

mbak *n.* kind of vine.

mbakam, sangri *Syn: sar-saram. (in)transitive verb.* insist, urge.

mbal *n.* people.

mbalo *n.* surf, wave of the sea.

mbambim *Ant: ndekam. (in)transitive verb.* ascend, go up.

mbanduwanj *n.* spear.

mbani *Syn: papani. n.* stick.

mbanzo *Ant: saibo. adjective.* young. originally used for women only.

mbanzongam *(in)transitive verb.* grow up to be a young man or woman.

mbange *n.* small lizard.

mbar *n.* sin, mistake, fault.

mbara *n.* spirit, god, idol. **mbara inonu** bamboo flute **mbara kise** false gods **nane yabri mbara mbariɲɲigig** they commit idolatry

mbaram *(in)transitive verb.* err, sin, make mistakes.

mbarisail *n.* kind of shrimp.

mbem *n.* sago-palm.

mben *n.* snake.

mbi *n.* aunt.

mbi *prep.* with (instrumental).

mbilam *Ref: mbil-mbilam object-oriented verb.* change, turn around, translate. **iba mbilam** stir tea or coffee **nu wamdus mbilna** he changed his mind **ki mbilna le** after 12 o'clock (after the sun has 'turned') **pasa mbilam** translate text

mbili *n.* platform, stairs, ladder. **kinyam mbili** mat for sleeping

mbilkam *intransitive verb.* turn, change.

mbitiwam *Ant: didikam. (in)transitive verb.* push.

mbiyel *n.* father-in-law of a man.

mbo *n.* pig. **mbo make** kind of vine **mbo umaj** kind of fish

mbol *Ant: iben. prep.* at, on, above. **mbol mbol waj** airplane **piyanu o mbolɲge** it's very, very expensive

mbre-mbre *n.* kind of grass with seeds.

mbu *n.* stalk.

mbulam *(in)transitive verb.* refuse, dislike.

mbuɲ *n.* reef.

mbuɲ-mbuɲ *n.* great-grandparents.

mburam *(in)transitive verb.* sprout.

meɲ *adjective.* rotten. **ailmeɲ** rotten wood

mengam *(in)transitive verb.* decay, rot.

meram, piɲgil *(in)transitive verb.* say no by sticking out lower lip.

meu *n.* louse.

migar *n.* kind of yam.

migrekam *(in)transitive verb.* carry with a strap

across the shoulder. used with plural objects.

mil mben *n.* boa constrictor.

mila *n.* kind of yam.

milka *Syn: katesek. adjective.* genuine, real. **milka kem** kind of bamboo

minam *(in)transitive verb.* be, remain, stay. **mine likam** be scattered **mine minemba, mine minewap le later mine sungokanu** much later

minde piyam *(in)transitive verb.* decorate.

minde piye *n.* decoration.

mindek *adverb.* every, each.

mindewam *Syn: tairɲgam. (in)transitive verb.* wait, see somebody off.

mine *Variant: basic form: minam. n.* behaviour, way of life.

minyangan *transitive verb.* wash.

minyokam *(in)transitive verb.* sit, settle. **minyosu** bone at bottom of back

minge *n.* mouth, opening of a cave. **minge dubiwam** obey **minge kangaj** jaw near ear **minge kule** much talking **minge nguale** jaw, chin **minge ngue** short beard **minge nguram** disobey **minge zizin** long beard

mirowam *(in)transitive verb.* carry with a strap across the shoulder. used with singular objects.

miro *Variant: miro tango. n.* owner. **nu kilke miro** he is the owner of this ground

mo *Ant: saibo. adjective.* young, new. originally used for men only.

mube *n.* beach-crab.

mugru *Ant: reb-reb. adjective.* stingy. **mugru majau** the habit of being stingy

muku seram *(in)transitive verb.* -- wind and water.

mukuk *adjective.* peaceful, calm, quiet, safe.

mukuwam *(in)transitive verb.* cool off. **ngaro rar mukuwam** relieve pain

mula *n.* kind of bird.

muli *n.* line, thread, vine.

mumni *n.* earthquake.

mumuwan *(in)transitive verb.* kiss.

mundur *n.* smell.

mundurkam *(in)transitive verb.* smell. **mundurɲayote** it stinks

munduwam *(in)transitive verb.* sweat.

mune *n.* song.

munza-munzakam *(in)transitive verb.* be desperate, fly slowly. **kiɲo munzanu** orphan **ngusip munza-munzaka tango ta laip-laipna** the fire-fly flew slowly in circles round the man

mungu *adverb.* mutual, each other. **mungu kilam**

marry
munḡul *n.* banana.
murke *Ant: pak. adjective.* chilly. **murke guaze** fever (usually malaria)
murkewam *object-oriented verb.* be chilly.
murko *n.* half a shell of a coconut, cup.
muroṅ *adverb.* self. **nuṅe muroṅ** he (for) himself

musi kiye *n.* large bush rat.
muskil *Syn: sangil. n.* back (the body part).
muskil ṅguram stretch your back to do hard work **muskil te-tiwam** solve problem, rescue, save

N - n

na *exclamation.* take it!
nakile *pers.pr.* their, theirs. 3rd person dual possessive.
nale *pers.pr.* they, them. **nale tuku** it is their's 3rd person dual.
nalekam *Variant: basic form:nale. n.* couple, married couple.
nane *pers.pr.* they, them. **nane tuku** it is their's **Pita nane** Peter and the others 3rd person plural.
naṅe *pers.pr.* your, yours. **ne naṅe nya** eat it yourself 2nd person singular possessive; also used as emphatic pronoun.
naṅine *pers.pr.* their, theirs. 3rd person plural possessive.
nau *n.* horn.
nda *n.* kind of bamboo.
ndadabob *n.* navel.
ndaflowam *(in)transitive verb.* almost (but just not). **nu kumam ndaflona** he nearly died
ndagarewam *Variant: basic form:gare(wam). (in)transitive verb.* dislike, have aversion, be disinclined.
ndail *n.*
ndakam *(in)transitive verb.* negative marker. **nu kine ndakina** he did not go
ndal *n.* flying foA<, bat.
ndale *n.* bundle.
ndalekam *(in)transitive verb.* bundle, bind.
ndalkam *(in)transitive verb.* hesitate, waste time.
ndambo *n.* kind of yam.
ndame *n.* stone, flint. **ndame brok** cave **ndame tag** stone aA<e **ndame tango** kind of sorcerer **ndametiṅ** coin, money **ndame umaṅ** kind of bird
ndame tango *Variant: basic form:ndame. n.* sorcerer.
ndaṅ *int.pr.* what, which.
ndaṅ *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
ndaṅ ndaṅ *int.pr.* however.
ndaṅam *Variant: ndam. int.pr.* why.
ndaṅel *n.* rubber-tree.
ndaṅgam *(in)transitive verb.* hit, bump. -- so that

it goes into the ground.
ndaṅmba *int.pr.* what, how.
ndare *n.* blood, family. **ndare kutuwam** spill blood **ndare munḡul** red kind of banana **ndare ṅayo** evil spirit
ndaret *n.* cousin.
ndaso *n.* cassowary.
ndekam *Ant: mbambim. (in)transitive verb.* descend, go down.
ndem *n.* small trevally-fish.
ndem *n.* meat.
ndende *adverb.* various, several. **nuṅe agaṅ** **ndende ta** his things there
ndeta *Variant: indeta; basic form:inde ta. conj.* if, supposing. **ne kaye ndeta kaṅgeramṅgat** if you go you'll see it
ndin *n.* road. **ina nuṅe ndinok** his real mother
ndinam *Ant: ṅaiṅam. adverb.* right side.
ndindo *num.* one.
ndinsuku *n.* way of doing something.
ndo *adverb.* only. **mayenu ndo** very good **not ndo** that is all **nuṅe ndo** only he
ndombin *n.* kind of flute.
ndoṅ *prep.* with (accompaniment).
nduasewam *(in)transitive verb.* kill with spear.
nduik-nduik *adverb.* singly.
ndui-ndui *adverb.* few.
nduiyam *(in)transitive verb.* do for last time, do once.
nduiye *adverb.* permanently.
nduku *n.* back of the neck.
nduku-ndukuwam *(in)transitive verb.* wag the head.
ndum-ndum *Syn: but. n.* stick.
ndumor *n.* anger, point, tip. **nu ndumor pilna** he became angry
ndumorsu *n.* beak of bird.
ndumuli *n.* kind of vine.
nduwa *n.* penis.
ne *pers.pr.* you. **ne tuku** your **ne-nenam** trick you, mock you 1st person singular.
ninankam *(in)transitive verb.* be distressed, sad.

nindam (*in*)*transitive verb*. shoot (with arrow). used with plural objects.
no *n.* kind of fish.
not *dem.* that. **not ndo** that is all **nomben** up there **nonzin** down there **nosin** over there **noten** right here
nu *pers.pr.* he, him, she, her, it. **nu tuku** his, her, its **nu-nuwam** mock him, trick him 3rd person singular.
nuje *pers.pr.* his. **nu nuge kina** he himself went 3rd person singular possessive; also used as emphatic pronoun.
nuy *n.* island. *From:* Bel.
nyagi *n.* spear. traditionally used to kill people, now used to kill fish or as fork to distribute food from pot to plates.
nyam (*in*)*transitive verb*. eat, drink. **pasa nyam** take communion
nyamagan *n.* food.
nyaro pasa *n.* blessing. **nyaro nyayonu** curse
nyigriŋ *Variant:* **ngiri**. *n.* finger, toe.
nyu *n.* name. **tango nyu ŋak** important man, rich man **nu nyu ŋak** his name is on the list **tango nyu kugatok** unimportant man **Kuate tuku nyu nyayo-siliwam** blaspheme God
nyugli *n.* cucumber.
nyuke *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

nza *n.* plate.
nzaim *n.* pouch.
nzale *n.* grass-skirt. **wa nzale ŋak** grandmother
nzali *n.* desire.
nzaliwam *object-oriented verb*. like, love, desire.
nzamu (*in*)*transitive verb*. aunt, uncle.
nzaj *n.* shade, shadow.
nzaj-nzaj *n.* mattress.
nzajnzar *n.* kind of fish.
nzapo *n.* thorn, thistle.
nzawe *n.* kind of tree. fruit of this tree is eaten when new taro is cooked.
nzi *Ant:* **ambe**. *Variant:* **inzi**. *prep.* down.
nzilal *n.* scar.
nzim *prep.* below.
nziŋe *n.* death-adder.
nziŋgail *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
nzongam (*in*)*transitive verb*. hold in beak.
nzowam (*in*)*transitive verb*. rise of water-level.
nzu *n.* shoot. **ngguromuŋ nzu** sweet potatoe shoots
nzukam, am (*in*)*transitive verb*. close eyes.
nzumilam *object-oriented verb*. mock, ridicule.
nzumilkam (*in*)*transitive verb*. laugh, smile.
nzumu *n.* trench.

Ŋ - ɲ

ŋai *n.* small child. **ŋai nguesuk kuga** trivial
ŋaigo *Ant:* **mage**. *adjective*. bad. used with plural objects.
ŋaiŋam *Ant:* **ndinam**. *adverb*. left side.
ŋak have, with. *Ant:* **kugatok**.
ŋakmba *adverb*. all, every.
ŋaknu *adverb*. whole.
ŋal-ŋal *n.* kind of fish.
ŋalo *n.* taro.
ŋalo kikau *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
ŋayo *Ant:* **maye**. *adjective*. bad. used with singular objects.
ŋayongam *Ant:* **mayekam**. *intransitive verb*. deteriorate, spoil.
ŋayo-siliwam (*in*)*transitive verb*. destroy, harm, hurt.
ŋayowam *transitive verb*. do badly, do poorly.
ŋerŋer *n.* kind of bird.
ŋerŋerkam (*in*)*transitive verb*. growl.
ŋgaibe *n.* white fur of animal.
ŋgailkam (*in*)*transitive verb*. prevent, refuse.
ŋgam (*in*)*transitive verb*. quotation verb.

ŋgamu *n.* liver.
ŋgamuk *n.* middle. **ta ŋgamukŋge** in the middle of that situation
ŋgamuŋgal *n.* inner being, heart. **ŋgamuŋgal gare ŋak** be happy **ŋgamuŋgal gare kugatok** be bitter **ŋgamuŋgal ibeŋkam** become depressed **ŋgamuŋgal mukuwam** anger cools down **ŋgamuŋgal nyayongam** become bitter **ŋgamuŋgal piti ŋak minam** be miserable **ŋgamuŋgal te-ibeŋam** submit to **ŋgamuŋgal tumawam** make peace, make friends **ŋgamuŋgal ulendiwam** reconcile
ŋgan maŋau *n.* quiet and friendly.
ŋgan uman *n.* kind of bird.
ŋgandi-ŋgandi dingam *Syn:* **sar wakeiwam**. (*in*)*transitive verb*. make a head-dress.
ŋgan *n.* a fruit.
ŋganga *n.* kind of bird.
ŋgaro *n.* skin. **ail ŋgaro** bark of tree **buk ŋgaronu** cover of a book **ŋgaro kaukauk** white man **kupe ŋgaro** shoe **ŋgaro ninanam** -- **ŋgaro ŋak** white man **ŋgaro pak** fever **ŋgaro pakate** have a fever **ŋgaro pikam** circumcise

ngaro piririte be chilly **ngaro zulgate** be chilly
ngarosu *n.* body. **ngarosu bagli ngak** speckled skin or fur **ngarosu biri-browanu** spotted skin or fur **ngarosu kalbob ngak** spotted skin or fur **ngarosu mambriṅ ngak** striped skin or fur **ngarosu tumawam** have intercourse **ngarosu ulendiwam** have intercourse
ngaskol *Ant: sina. n.* container.
ngasua *n.* green lizard.
ngatkanṅ *n.* kind of fish.
nge *clitic.* marks location, time, subject and object of motion-clauses.
ngikam *(in)transitive verb.* string together, sew together.
ngilaiṅge *adverb.* later today.
ngilikam *(in)transitive verb.* spit out.
ngilo *n.* kind of yam.
ngin-ngankam *(in)transitive verb.* to be drunk, silly. **nu kule nyumba ngin-ngankina** he became drunk
ngiram *n.* garamuth-drum, noon. **ngiramte** it's 12 o'clock
ngiramam *(in)transitive verb.* ring the bell, beat the garamuth-drum.
ngirman *n.* left-over food. also used for part of plant used for love-magic.
ngirṅger *n.* skin-disease like leprosy.
ngirpe *n.* space, opening.
ngisikam *intransitive verb.* lose.
ngisiwam *transitive verb.* lose something.
ngiskol *n.* cough. **ngiskol muli** kind of vine
ngislu, mbai *n.* dew.
ngisnain *n.* mosquito.
ngriṅ tumbraṅ *n.* place of the dead.
nguai *n.* kind of couscous.
nguailmbu *n.* fly.
nguail-nguail *Ant: pitik-pitik. adverb.* slowly.
nguaimenṅga *n.* arrow for killing pigs.
nguakile *n.* little snake-like animal that is found in wood and eaten.
ngue *n.* hair, fur, feather. **ngue lislis** speckled skin or fur **ngue maraṅ** kind of yam
nguek *adjective.* like, as.

nguel *n.* bamboo for roof of house.
nguelam *(in)transitive verb.* make bamboo roofstrips.
ngueu tango *n.* enemy, opponent.
nguikok *Syn: dungekok. adjective.* wild, undomesticated. **mbo nguikok** a wild pig
nguik kambim become wild
nguimzaṅ *n.* bee. **nguimzaṅ kulenu** honey
ngukam *(in)transitive verb.* plant, bury.
ngumbe *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
ngumbeyuwam *(in)transitive verb.* shout (of several people).
ngumnem *prep.* behind.
ngumnenṅga *Variant: ngumneka. prep.* later, in later times.
ngumnenṅgam *(in)transitive verb.* (go, come) behind.
ngumul *n.* kind of bird.
nguna *n.* ginger.
ngunya *n.* kind of bird.
nguram *transitive verb.* break.
ngurem *n.* kind of bird.
ngurkam *intransitive verb.* break.
ngur-nguram *(in)transitive verb.* break in many pieces.
nguromuṅ *n.* sweet potatoe.
nguruṅ *n.* lagoon. **kule nguruṅ** pool of water
ngusam *(in)transitive verb.* scourge. **kuli kareṅnumbi ngusnaig** scourged with a chain
nguspewam *(in)transitive verb.* spit, curse.
ngilṅewam *(in)transitive verb.* itch.
nginfok *n.* throat. **ngin tugu** voice, sound
nginkam *(in)transitive verb.* swallow.
ngiṅ *n.* kind of tree used in house-building, red.
ngiṅem *n.* termite.
ngireṅ *n.* kind of bird.
nguk nguk *n.* owl, sound that an owl makes.
ngulekam *(in)transitive verb.* vomit, throw up.
ngulugam *(in)transitive verb.* shake (a bottle).
ngurṅar *n.* kind of bird.
ngusṅus *n.* bed-bug.

O - o

o *exclamation.* vocative.
oi *exclamation.* hey! used to draw a person's attention.

ose *exclamation.* expresses sympathy.

P - p

pa *n.* fire, firewood, punishment. **pa dikngam** build a fire **pa guwa** smoke **pa kuke** fire-place **pa kukedu** ashes **pa likmba minam** sit at the fire **pa wagmbi** glowing piece of wood

paglisij *n.* bird-of-prey, hawk.

pagliskam *(in)transitive verb.* be cripple.

paguwam *Syn:* **kuapikam. *(in)transitive verb.* cook. **pagu wande** kitchen **wam paguwam** instruct**

pai *n.* kind of fish.

pail *Ant:* **panggar.** *adjective.* male (animal). **teg pailnu** rooster **tango pail** --

pak *Ant:* **tido.** *adjective.* hot, warm. **kule pak** tea, coffee

pakarkam *(in)transitive verb.* catch, ford a river. **nu kule pakarka sim kina** he crossed the river and went to the other side

pale *n.* stringbag.

pale uru *n.* kind of snake.

palkam, nguakile *(in)transitive verb.* dig out of wood.

palmbim *(in)transitive verb.* put. **kila palmbim** learn **make palmbim** love, be fond of **ndametiŋ palmbim** give money **tugu palmbim** begin, start **wande palmbim** build a house, construct a house used with singular objects.

palsengam *(in)transitive verb.* be indignant.

panam *(in)transitive verb.* tie (an animal to a tree). **tumail panam** revile, insult, taunt

pani faram *(in)transitive verb.* beat. used with plural objects.

pankam *(in)transitive verb.* throw away. used with plural objects.

panggar *Ant:* **pail.** *adjective.* female (animal). **panggar dubikam** mating of animals **teg panggarnu** hen

panus *n.* kind of bird.

papaik *n.* papaya.

papani *Syn:* **mbani.** *n.* stick.

papawam *(in)transitive verb.* heat, warm up.

paprusi *n.* water-melon. *From:* Russian.

par saji *n.* kind of fish.

para *Ant:* **bisuk.** *adjective.* dry, shallow, low tide.

parakam *Ant:* **bisukam.** *(in)transitive verb.* dry.

pare *adjective.* stiff.

parkangam *(in)transitive verb.* thump.

parsingam, tui fat *(in)transitive verb.* shoot an arrow.

paru-parukam *(in)transitive verb.* blink eyes.

parwag *n.* peel of fruit.

pasa *n.* language, speech, talk, word. **bukla pasa** -- fare **pasa** indecent talk **fulaiŋ pasa** vulgar talk **sine pasa nyamngig** we will take communion **tumbraŋ ta sungokanu pasa ŋak** that village is extremely big **pasa piro** language-work

paskam *(in)transitive verb.* take off clothes.

pasokam *(in)transitive verb.* roast. used with plural objects.

pastingam *Variant:* **basic form:tingam. *(in)transitive verb.* stand up.**

patenŋ *Syn:* **pitik, braiŋ.** *Ant:* **gitmba, nguail-nguail.** *adverb.* quickly, fast.

patengam *(in)transitive verb.* jump.

patikam *(in)transitive verb.* put. used with plural objects.

patot *n.* small outrigger-sticks.

patuk *Ant:* **masken.** *adverb.* nearby.

patukam *(in)transitive verb.* approach. **ta ligam patukate** it is almost full

patuwam *object-oriented verb.*

paua *n.* large beak.

pawir *n.* kind of bird.

peuwam *object-oriented verb.* prevent, keep from.

pibi *n.* grass.

pidbo *n.* short beak, kind of shell.

pikam *(in)transitive verb.* cut, chop. **ngaro pikam** circumcise **pik** **nguram** slash, chop off **pik puram** shatter **pik ta-tawam** cut into small pieces **teg pikam** mating of rooster **pik welam** cut off (with the blow of a knife)

pik see: pikam.

pilengam *(in)transitive verb.* sort out, distinguish.

pilewam *transitive verb.* judge. **nu pasa ta ŋakmba pileningina** he has checked all of the **teA&t pasa pilewanu tango kame** council

pinderkam *(in)transitive verb.* run.

pine *n.* buttocks.

pinem *prep.* back of.

pinemkam *Syn:* **sinarurumkam.** *(in)transitive verb.* have diarrhea.

pineŋ-pineŋ *adverb.* backwards.

pinkam, nyamaganŋ *(in)transitive verb.* fast.

pino *Variant:* **piyo.** *n.* wife, woman. **nu pino kugatok** he is a single man **piyo nuŋe** his wife

pingil *n.* lip. **pingil meram** say no by sticking out lower lip

pipam (in)transitive verb.

pipkam (in)transitive verb. push puss out of wound.

piraibkam, tango (in)transitive verb. compete (for a man).

pirerek purkam (in)transitive verb. be staggered, amazed.

piririwam (in)transitive verb. be scared, frightened. **nu piriri ŋayongina** he was stunned **nu agaj ndende kilam** **tuku piririte** he is greedy

pirkam (in)transitive verb. weave.

piro n. garden, work.

pirtekngam (in)transitive verb. comb. **nu gabat waje pirtekngina** he combed his hair

pisam (in)transitive verb. bathe.

pisengam (in)transitive verb. fail.

pitaikam (in)transitive verb. throw out, do away with, send away. used with plural objects.

pitaiwam Ref: pitai-pitaiwam object-oriented verb. throw out, do away with, send away.

piti n. weight, trouble, worry. **piti kamusam** suffer **piti te-silikam** be troubled

piti Ant: **bulok**. adjective. heavy, hard to understand. **nu wamdus piti ŋak minit** he has many worries worry

pitik Ref: pitik-pitik Syn: **pateŋ, braiŋ**. Ant: **ŋguail-ŋguail, gitmba**. adverb. quickly, fast.

pitiwam, wamdus n. worry.

piya n. charge, payment, price, rent.

piyal n. beach, shore.

piyam (in)transitive verb. roast, bake. **sawe piyit** it is raining **kas piyam** light a cigarette used with singular objects.

piyawam (in)transitive verb. buy, pay for, rent. **nu waŋ tumba piyamba Madaŋ kina** he paid for the boat-trip and went to Madang

pongam (in)transitive verb. climb. **nu mbol mbol waŋ pongina** he boarded the plane

poskam (in)transitive verb. bend over.

powam (in)transitive verb. change skin.

pre-pre Ant: **gitmba**. adverb. too quickly, hurriedly.

pre-pre Syn: **pitik, braiŋ**. adjective. quickly, hurriedly.

pris-prisam (in)transitive verb. rain lightly.

prowam (in)transitive verb. arrive, appear. **pro kambim** disappear

pulukam (in)transitive verb. burst, split. **nale wamdus pulunikina** they got insight

puram Ref: pur-puram transitive verb. break, divide. **pur fete** it dawns **nane wamdus pur fewe niggina** he gave them understanding **pur kagig** they disappeared

purfeŋ Ant: **kutur ŋak**. adjective. clean, clear.

purkam intransitive verb. separate, divide.

pururuwam (in)transitive verb. be scattered --. **nane pururumba sili-silinaig** they were scattered in all directions

R - r

rabam (in)transitive verb. crawl. **nane rabmba likade** they are crawling (animals)

raben n. kind of vine.

rag n. net.

ragitap n. turtle of the sea.

rai guaimenga n. weapon made of bamboo.

rangun n. enthusiastic friendliness, kindness. **nu rangun mayenu ŋak** he is a very friendly person

rar n. pain. **nu rar sungo tina** he suffered much pain

raram (in)transitive verb. hurt.

rarewam (in)transitive verb. singe off pig's hair.

rarom n. kind of yam.

raskam (in)transitive verb. peel. used with sweet

potatoes, etc.

rebreb Ant: **mugru**. adjective. generous.

ringi n. croton.

ririwa n. kind of fish.

riroŋ Variant: **riroŋ pasa**. n. warning.

riroŋkam (in)transitive verb. be careful.

riwam (in)transitive verb. suspect, be suspicious, sprain (ankle). **nane ta mbik rimba minnaig** they suspected it to happen

rokam (in)transitive verb. gather (san, leaves).

ruga n. mud, swamp.

rugan n. father-in-law or mother-in-law of a woman.

rur n. file.

S - s

sagerkam *(in)transitive verb.* rebuke, scold.
sagi *n.* arm-band, bracelet.
sagi nzar *n.* arm-decoration.
saibo *Ant: mbanzo, mo. adjective.* old. used for human beings and animals.
saikam *(in)transitive verb.* cut, carve, chip.
sail *n.* strap, belt, handle.
sailam *object-oriented verb.* make a strap. **nane pa sailmba miremba kinaig** they carried the firewood with a strap across the shoulder
sailkam *(in)transitive verb.* feel close connected to.
sailuŋ *n.* arrow for killing birds.
saiwam *Ref: sai-saiwam (in)transitive verb.* go round. **name malmbi wikaraumba sikar ta saimba minnaig le ka mafena** crying and screaming they remained going round the reef until dawn
sakam *intransitive verb.* say, speak, talk, want. **nu kinyam sakina** he wanted to sleep
salbun *n.* kind of snake.
salmban *n.* wing.
salwaŋ *Variant: basic form:waŋ. n.* canoe. not used for dug-out canoes.
sam *(in)transitive verb.* give to me.
sama *n.* chopped top of a post.
saman *n.* outrigger.
samba *n.* sky, heaven. **samba fe** kind of snake
sambe *n.* basket.
sambek *n.*
sambengam *(in)transitive verb.* put in basket.
sambriwam *(in)transitive verb.* break down, tear down, strike tents. **nane tukul ta sambride** they are breaking that law
sambu *n.* man-made hole.
sambum *n.* spider.
samsami *n.* shark.
sanzal mbal *n.* the poor.
sangawam *(in)transitive verb.* tie a knot.
sangil *Syn: muskil. n.* back.
sangor *n.* back-bone.
sangri *n.* power, strength. **sangri mbakam** insist, urge **sangri tingam** make an effort, try hard
sangri *adjective.* strong. **nu sangriŋayo** he is extremely strong
saŋinda *n.* kind of fish.
sapor *n.* iron *аѣ. From: Russian.*
sar *n.* feather, wing, head-dress. **sar umaŋ** bird
sarkam *Ref: sar-sarkam (in)transitive verb.* dig. **nane brok sunŋomba sarke likinaig** they dug many holes
saror *n.* kind of vine.
sarorokam *(in)transitive verb.* urinate.

sar-saram *Syn: sangri mbakam. (in)transitive verb.* beg, insist, urge.
sasagel *n.* kind of yam.
sasu *n.* big catfish.
sati *n.* torch.
saukam *(in)transitive verb.* rub off, wipe out, erase. **une sauka gilaingam** forgive sins
sauwam *(in)transitive verb.* make smooth.
sawam *transitive verb.* say, speak, talk.
sawaŋ *n.* passle.
sawe *n.* rain. **sawe ait** rainy season **sawe piyit** it is raining **nane sawe sisi kinaig** they went while it was raining **sawe tiŋ** hail
sayokam *(in)transitive verb.* hunt.
ser *n.* kind of termite.
sesewam, kuale *(in)transitive verb.* clear the throat.
si *adverb.* there. **ai si** look over there!
sib *n.* rat.
sib muli *n.* kind of vine.
sibon *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.
sibugi *n.* club (weapon).
sigairkam *Variant: sagerkam. (in)transitive verb.* rebuke, scold.
sigewam *Syn: dikŋgam. (in)transitive verb.* build a fire.
signakam *(in)transitive verb.* push, wrestle.
sigri *Variant: ail sigri. n.* twig.
sigrikam *(in)transitive verb.* put inside. used with plural objects.
sikam *(in)transitive verb.* peel. used with oranges, etc.
sikar *n.* rock.
sikar-sikar *n.* great-great grandparent.
sikile *pers.pr.* our, ours. 1st person dual possessive.
sikor *n.* earring, nose-ring.
sile *pers.pr.* we, us. **sile tuku wande** our house 1st person dual.
sili maraŋ *n.* kind of yam.
silikam *Ant: paskam. (in)transitive verb.* go into, put on (clothes). **tawi siluk tambim** dress somebody **nu kule silikina** he went under water
siliŋ *n.* frying-pan. originally a broken clay-pot.
silingam *(in)transitive verb.* fry.
siliwam *Ref: sili-siliwam (in)transitive verb.* **wande ire siliwam** put kunai on the roof **marnŋa siliwam**
silo *n.* seed.
sim *prep.* before (time), that side. **nu kule pakarka sim kina** he crossed the river and

went to the other side

sina *n.* inside, misery, sorrow.

sina *n.* kind of fish.

sinafok *n.* inner thoughts.

sinam *Ant: mayok, kilim. prep.* inside.

sinamanzer *n.* distress, misery.

sinamanzerkam *(in)transitive verb.* be distressed, miserable.

sinaŋ *Variant: ake sinaŋ. adverb.* uselessly.

sinarurumkam *Syn: pinemkam. (in)transitive verb.* have diarrhea.

sinasowam *Syn: gilaingam. transitive verb.* forget.

sinawam *(in)transitive verb.* be distressed, sad.

sine *pers.pr.* we, us. **sine tuku wande** our house 1st person plural.

sinzangam *(in)transitive verb.* serve.

singine *pers.pr.* our, ours. 1st person plural possessive.

singir *n.* nail.

sinjka *Syn: son. adverb.* truly.

sinj-sinj *adverb.* quietly, carefully.

siram *Ref: si-siram (in)transitive verb.* throw through a hole.

siram, wai *Syn: wai sukakam. (in)transitive verb.* stretch out one's hand.

siriwam *(in)transitive verb.* put inside. used with singular objects.

sisaukiŋ *n.* kind of bird.

sisengam *(in)transitive verb.* stirr up somebody to act.

sisi kule *n.* kind of bird.

sisilawam *(in)transitive verb.* drive cattle.

sku ail *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

sku galo *n.* kind of taro.

skumal *n.* kind of snake.

skur *n.* watercourse.

skurkam *(in)transitive verb.* follow the water-course.

son *Syn: sinjka. Ant: yabri. adverb.* true.

songgam *Ant: talakam. (in)transitive verb.* believe.

soŋ *n.* parcel. used also for 10 Kina.

songgam *(in)transitive verb.* cover up, wrap.

sotam *(in)transitive verb.* search for, look for, seek.
ye kuaŋegaŋ sota kaŋgit I'm going to fish

spet *n.* kind of banana.

subi *n.* cockroach.

subig *n.* Job's tear.

subub *n.* weapon, kind of spear.

subugi *n.* kind of spear.

suglukam *(in)transitive verb.* finish, stop, end. used with plural objects.

sugo *Ant: foŋfoŋ. adjective.* big, large, great. used with plural objects.

sugokam *(in)transitive verb.* grow up, become big, become important, become well-known. used with singular objects.

sugokanu *Ant: foŋ-foŋ. adjective.* big, large. used with plural objects.

sugowam *Ref: sugo-sugowam*

suguwam *Ant: kumuŋ. Variant: fuguwam. (in)transitive verb.* be unable.

suk *Syn: taŋaŋ. Variant: fuk. adverb.* like, as.
tango pino suk suk kuga an exceptionally large crowd
ye guba suksuk ndayate I'm extremely hungry

sukakam, wai *Syn: wai siram. (in)transitive verb.* stretch out one's hand.

sukam *(in)transitive verb.* become like.

sukŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* start game.

sukuŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* carry on a stretcher.

suli *n.* kind of bird.

sulik-sulik *n.* sunbird.

suluwam *(in)transitive verb.* finish, stop, end. used with singular objects.

sumbail *Variant: ail sumbail. n.* root of a tree.

sumbi *n.* dirt, puss, stools. **am sumbi** puss in eye
sumbi wande toilet

sumbikam *(in)transitive verb.* relieve oneself.

sume *n.* vulva.

sunail *n.* crab.

sungo *Ant: fudiŋdo. adjective.* big, large, great.
tango sungo ruler used with singular objects.

sungokam *(in)transitive verb.* grow up, become big, become important, become well-known. used with singular objects.

sungokanu *Ant: fudiŋ, fat. adjective.* big, large. used with singular objects.

sungomba *adjective.* much, many.

supikam *(in)transitive verb.* gather, pick, be thrown out of the joint.

suwa *n.* kind of snake.

suwam *(in)transitive verb.* close. **malanga suwa** close the door

T - t

ta *conj.* that, there. **tango ta nu pino kugatok** that man is single **ye kambim tuku ta ye guazenget** I have to go but I am sick

tabe *n.* mountain, hill, slope.

tabek *n.* shore, beach.

tabil *n.* conch shell.

tabubul *n.* large shell.

tabukirajer *n.* kind of bird.

tadakam *(in)transitive verb.* become exhausted or tired, get out of breath.

tag *n.* stone

tagail *n.* kundu-drum.

tago *n.* temptation.

tagowam *(in)transitive verb.* try, attempt, tempt.

taikam *(in)transitive verb.* hang. **nu pale fat taik pilna** he hung the stringbag (over there)

tainj *n.* kind of vine.

tairngam *Syn: mindewam. (in)transitive verb.* wait.

takelmake *Variant: takel. n.* rib.

takile *pers.pr.* your, yours. 2nd person dual possessive.

taknu, ma *n.* hilly area.

tala *n.* distrust.

talakam *Ant: sonngam. (in)transitive verb.* disbelieve, distrust.

tale *pers.pr.* you. **tale tuku wande** your house 2nd person dual.

tali *n.* kind of tree, fruit.

taliwaje *n.* red-fish.

talkam *Ant: tukulam, suwam. (in)transitive verb.* open.

tam *transitive verb.* take. **kualeganj tam** catch a fish **tango tam** marry a man **te-bukngam** sink (a boat) **te-dubiwam** lift up **te-faitam** **te-fuguwam** unable to take it **te-fulam** **te-ibejam** **te-kinyam** **te-kinyewam** lay down **te-mayokam** display, show, bring out, create, make appear **te-mbainam** **te-mbaram** **te-minyokam** **te-minyowam** **te-ngisiwam** destroy **te-palmbim** give birth **te-piyam** **te-prowam** **te-saiwam** **te-siwam** **te-silikam** find **te-suluwam** **te-tiram** **te-tiwam** correct, straighten, heal, improve **te-yaikam** **te-yamokam**

tambim *(in)transitive verb.* give to him.

tambun *n.* moon, month. **tambun guaze** menstruation

tandekam *(in)transitive verb.* look up.

tane *pers.pr.* you. **tane tuku wande** your house 2nd person plural.

tanmbim *(in)transitive verb.* give to you.

tanu *conj.* but, therefore. **nu tagona tanu kumun kuga** he tried it but he couldn't do it **sawe piyit tanu nu prowe nda** it rains, therefore he will not come

tanzu *n.* kind of yam.

tajakam *(in)transitive verb.* say thus.

tajanj *adverb.* like, as.

tajau *n.* kind of fish.

tajawam *(in)transitive verb.* do thus.

tangeram *(in)transitive verb.* pick up, collect. used with small things like crumbs.

tangine *pers.pr.* your, yours. 2nd person plural possessive.

tango *n.* husband, man. **tango am** kind of spirit **tango mungul** kind of banana **tango pino njakmba** all the people **tango suku-suku** kind of bird

tanjir *n.* kind of fish.

taperkam *(in)transitive verb.* scrape.

tapitiwam *(in)transitive verb.* quickly, hurriedly.

tapra *n.* sacrifice.

taprakam *(in)transitive verb.* sacrifice.

tau *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

tau sib *n.* bush rat.

tawi *n.* cloth, dress.

tawo *n.* chest.

tawokauk *n.* kind of bird.

te *n.* nest. **mbo te** pig house

te *dem.pr.* this.

te- *see: tam.*

teg *n.* chicken, fowl. **teg pangarnu** hen **teg pailnu** rooster **teg tinj** egg

tekrenj *n.* kind of bird.

telinj *Variant: kuaila telinj. n.* lightning.

telinjam *(in)transitive verb.* flash.

tem *prep.* this side.

tetkam, mungu *(in)transitive verb.* separate in groups and parties.

tido *Ant: pak. adjective.* cold.

tiger *n.* kind of bamboo.

tiglu *n.* rubbish.

tikbair *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

tikmai *n.* pumpkin. *From: Russian.*

tikngam *(in)transitive verb.*

tilaingam *(in)transitive verb.* throw out. **kuku tilaingam** throw out a fishline

tilal *n.* kind of shell.

tilo *n.* mouth of river.

tinj *n.* seed. **make tinj** tooth **ndame tinj** money **tui tinj** bullet

tingam *object-oriented verb.* stand up. **bubre tingina** the wind has risen **sangri tingam**

make an effort **yu tingina** the sea has become rough **tiṅok** upright
tiṅrek *adjective*. righteous.
tiṅ-tiṅ *adverb*. aimlessly.
tira *n.* close relative.
tiram *n.* nettle.
tirawam *(in)transitive verb*. be jealous.
tolam *(in)transitive verb*. tap (water), pour.
toram *(in)transitive verb*. strengthen. **nu tuku kilba rar torna** his ear hurt very much
to-tongam *(in)transitive verb*. push. **mungu to-tongumba kua kinaig** pushing each other they fled
totowam *(in)transitive verb*. have intercourse, rape.
towam *Ref:* to-towam *n.* press. **sangri tomba tingga** put all your faith in **tomba te-ibengam** forgive
trukam *(in)transitive verb*. bow down with the face to the ground.
tub-tub *Syn:* **kukedu**. *n.* dust.
tugekam *intransitive verb*. multiply, spread, produce.
tugewam *transitive verb*. be scattered, spread.
tugu *n.* source, cause, meaning, reason. **tugu mbolṅge** at the start **ṅin tugu** voice, sound **tugu palmbim** begin, start
tugum *prep.* near, close to.
tugusek *Syn:* **katesek**. *Ant:* **yabri**. *adjective*. true, real.
tugusewam *(in)transitive verb*. be true, be real. **tugusemba kule pisa** wash yourself good!
tui *n.* spear, bow, gun. **tui fat** arrow **tui ṅguel** kind of banana **tui pangar** bow **tui tiṅ** bullet

tuku relation or possession marker.
tuku *n.* ant.
tukul *n.* lid, cover, taboo.
tukulam *object-oriented verb*. close, prevent, forbid.
tukulok *adjective*. closed. **am tukulok** blind **kilba tukulok** deaf **wamdus tukulok** stubborn
tukunu *Syn:* **tanu**. *conj.* because, therefore, so. **sawe piyit tukunu ye kine nda** it rains, so I will not go
tuliwam *object-oriented verb*. blame, accuse.
tuma *adverb*. together.
tumail *n.* face. **tumail pasi** forehead **tumailam** in front of **tumail panam** revile, insult, taunt
tumam *object-oriented verb*. teach, show, learn, try. **tum tango** teacher
tumbi *n.* kind of fish.
tumbray *n.* village, place. **balus tuku tumbray** airport
tumbrayok *Ant:* **duṅekok**, **ṅguikok**. *adjective*. tame.
tumbulim *n.* ceiling.
tumsil *n.* lower front part of leg.
tumtuwam *(in)transitive verb*. cultivate the land.
tumu *n.* seed for planting.
tunṅ-tunṅkam, fumbe *transitive verb*. smell.
tur *n.* helper.
turam *(in)transitive verb*. help, work together with. **ndare tur** the blood also **tur agay** gift, present **nu aba kat nuge turmba** he as well as his older brothers
turnangam *(in)transitive verb*. pile up.

U - u

ugam *(in)transitive verb*. burn.
uguwam *(in)transitive verb*.
ukam *(in)transitive verb*. carry with a strap on the head.
ula *n.* kind of fish.
ulam *(in)transitive verb*. pierce, spear, shoot. **kule ulam** ford a river **mune ulam** sing **pale ulam** make a stringbag **sambe ulam** weave a basket **te ulam** build a nest **tumbray ulam** build a town **yango ulam** weave a mat used with singular objects.
ulem *n.* kind of vegetable.
ulendiwam *(in)transitive verb*. join. **ṅgarosu ulendiwam** have intercourse **wamdus ulendiwam** agree

ulewam *object-oriented verb*. see, look.
ululuwam *Syn:* **butokam**. *Ant:* **faitkam**. *(in)transitive verb*. sink, submerge.
umay *n.* fish. **sar umay** bird
une *n.* kind of tree.
une *n.* sin.
urfu *Ant:* **abo**, **kitek**. *adjective*. old. used for things rather than people.
uripino *n.* dolphin.
usarkam *n.* burn to ashes.
usrewam *(in)transitive verb*. play.
uyam *n.* kind of banana.

W - w

wa *n.* grandparent, grandchild.

wadig *n.* eel.

wadig maraŋ *n.* kind of yam.

wag *n.* kind of banana.

wagek *adjective.* undressed, naked.

wai *n.* arm, hand. **wai banaf** lower arm **wai dagol** elbow **wai ino** thumb **wai inum sulumba** five **wai katam** applaud, clap hands **wai magor** pulse **wai mban** upper arm **wai nyigriŋ** finger **wai ŋgiri** finger **wai sina** palm of the hand **wai siŋgir** fingernail

waim *n.* pot, pan.

wak *n.* grasshopper.

wakakam *(in)transitive verb.* squat.

wakeiwam *Variant: wakeiyam. (in)transitive verb.* make, repair, treat a patient, do good to.

wala *n.* kind of fish.

walam *(in)transitive verb.* distribute, divide among.

wam *n.* idea, story. **wam minde bada** difficult **wam paguwam** instruct, advise

wamdus *Variant: basic form:wam. n.* thought, idea. **wamdus bul seram** comfort **wamdus bulkam** be relieved **wamdus bulok** piece of mind **wamdus fulilkam** be alarmed **wamdus kagli firka gubra tam** become very angry, jealous, envious **wamdus kareŋgam** cool off (of friendship) **wamdus kila sungo** great knowledge or wisdom **wamdus kutur maŋau** immorality **wamdus kuyarkam minam** be confused or baffled **nu nuŋe wamdusmbi kina** he went of his own accord **wamdusmbi sakam** think by oneself **nu wamdus mbilna** he changed his mind **wamdus ŋayongam** be miserable or distressed **wamdus piti** worry

wamdus puluwam get insight, understand **wamdus sulumba minam** be confused, baffled **wamdus tatrukam** be sad, grieved **wamdus te-ibegam** gain favour **wamdus tumawam** reconcile **wamdus ulendiawam** agree, make a covenant

wande *n.* house.

wanzu *n.* rainbow.

waŋ *n.* boat, ship.

waŋe *n.* leaf, paper. **gabāt waŋe** hair **waŋe pasa** letter, gossip

waŋgai *n.* kind of banana.

waŋgil *n.* wallaby.

waŋgombi *n.* kind of taro.

waŋpaŋ *n.* kind of fish.

warmer *n.* kind of vine.

waroriŋ *n.* caterpillar.

wau *n.* name-sake. reciprocal term used for the person one is named after.

waukam *(in)transitive verb.* name after.

wawa *n.* mango.

wawangu *n.* kind of fish.

we *n.* soar, wound, ulcer.

wikam *Ref: wi-wikam (in)transitive verb.* call, summon. **wi kueŋkam sakam** call out strong

wikarauwam *Variant: basic form:wikam. (in)transitive verb.* shout.

wiŋ *n.* kind of bird.

witiwam *(in)transitive verb.* cry out from pain.

wo *n.* kind of fish.

wog *n.* kind of banana.

wokam *(in)transitive verb.* allow, permit.

Y - y

ya muli *n.* kind of vine.

yabaŋ *n.* request. **yabaŋ pasa** prayer

yabaŋgam *(in)transitive verb.* request, pray.

yabri *Ant: son, siŋka. adverb.* false, wrong.

yabrikam *Variant: yagariwam. (in)transitive verb.* lie, deceive.

yabriwam *object-oriented verb.*

yabukam *(in)transitive verb.* hide from. **yabuka sakam** deny

yabuwam *transitive verb.* hide the truth from.

yagriwam *object-oriented verb.*

yaiwam *object-oriented verb.* take back.

yakmbit *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

yalmbim *(in)transitive verb.* come.

yamai *n.* kind of banana.

yamok *adjective.* lonely, lonesome, separate.

yande *n.* a vegetable ('aibika').

yaŋ

yaŋgala *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

yaŋgo *n.* mat.

yar *n.* year. *From: German.*

yar kem *n.* kind of bamboo.

yauk *exclamation.* wait!

yawan *n.* kind of tree used in house-building.

yawan *n.* a vegetable.

ye *pers.pr.* I, me. **ye tuku wande** my house
ye-yengam be ambitious or selfish **ye-yeyam**
fool me, trick me 1st person singular.

yeki-yeki *Ant: kumu-kumu. adjective.* different kinds.

yim *n.* kind of tree with roots above ground.

yimok-yamok *adjective.* different. **nane wamdus yimok yamok** they all have different ideas

yim-yam *adverb.* individually, each one.

yiŋe *pers.pr.* my, mine. **yiŋe nyamngit** I myself am going to eat it 1st person singular possessive; also used as emphatic pronoun.

yiŋem *n.* cousin(e).

yoi *exclamation.* expresses surprise or emphasis.

yokeram *Syn: koroŋam. (in)transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with singular objects.

yokerkam *Syn: kogroŋkam. (in)transitive verb.* chase, menace. used with plural objects.

yowam *Variant: yomba kilam. (in)transitive verb.* plunder. **nane tumbraŋ ta tuku agaŋ ndende yomba kilmba kinaig** they plundered that town

yu *n.* sea, ocean, salt. **yu ula** kind of fish **yu mbeŋ** kind of snake

yubengam *transitive verb.* hide something.

yubili *n.* kind of fish.

yuk-yuk *n.* kind of bird.

yuna *n.* kind of fish.

Z - z

zailngam *(in)transitive verb.* sew, repair nets.

zambara *n.* turtle of the river.

zaŋzoŋ *n.* kind of tree.

zarur *n.* coconut-grater.

zaur *n.* kind of banana.

zigail *adjective.* hard. use for food or fruit like taro and mango.

zigna *n.* sound made by a person.

zugu *n.* men's house.

zuka *n.* edge.

zuku *n.* corner.

zulbarekngam *(in)transitive verb.* twist of the body.

Total number of entries: 1364

A - a

a	<i>indefinite article.</i> ande.		
a few	<i>adverb.</i> afu.	angel	<i>conj.</i> le.
a fruit	<i>n.</i> fafoi; <i>n.</i> kilbil; <i>n.</i> ngan.	anger	<i>n.</i> ensel. <i>n.</i> gubra; <i>n.</i> ndumor.
a kind of vegetable	<i>n.</i> buloi.	another	<i>indefinite article.</i> ande.
a leaf	<i>n.</i> fage.	another one	<i>indef.art.</i> inum.
a long time ago	— abo abo.	answer	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lafuwam.
a pair	— ar ar.	ant	<i>n.</i> tuku.
a sorcerer	<i>n.</i> bubre tango.	apart	<i>prep.</i> kasom.
a vegetable	<i>n.</i> kuyan; <i>n.</i> yawan.	apathetic	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kanyumam.
a vegetable ('aibika')	<i>n.</i> yande.	apathy	<i>n.</i> kanyum.
abdomen	<i>n.</i> fungul.	appear	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> prowam.
able	<i>adverb.</i> kumuŋ.	appoint	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> madiwam.
about to	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bafuwam.	approach	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> patukam.
above	<i>prep.</i> mbol; <i>preposition.</i> ambe.	Areca palm	<i>n.</i> kuakel.
abscess	<i>n.</i> kamka.	argue	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kualeyaukam.
accuse	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tuliwam.	arm	<i>n.</i> wai.
act foolishly	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> maimaimkam.	arm-band	<i>n.</i> sagi.
afraid to act	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gagam.	arm-decoration	<i>n.</i> sagi nzar.
afternoon	<i>n.</i> furiram.	armpit	<i>n.</i> giki.
again	<i>adverb.</i> maŋ.	arrive	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> prowam.
aimlessly	<i>adverb.</i> tiŋ-tiŋ.	arrow for killing birds	<i>n.</i> sailuŋ.
alive	<i>adjective.</i> abo.	arrow for killing pigs	<i>n.</i> nguaimenŋa.
all	<i>adverb.</i> ŋakmba.	as	<i>adjective.</i> nguek; <i>adverb.</i> suk; <i>adverb.</i> taŋaŋ.
allow	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wokam.	as well as	<i>adverb.</i> mata.
almost (but just not)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndaflowam.	ascend	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbambim.
alone	<i>adverb.</i> mata.	ashamed	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kikowam.
already	<i>adverb.</i> buk.	ask	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kusnangam.
also	<i>adverb.</i> mata.	ask somebody	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kusnawam.
always	<i>adverb.</i> mara-mara.	at	<i>prep.</i> mbol.
amazed	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pirerek purkam.	at first	<i>adverb.</i> ambonŋa.
ancestor	<i>n.</i> asitibud.	at the point	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bafuwam.
ancient	<i>adjective.</i> ambokok.	attempt	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tagowam.
and	<i>conj.</i> kande;	aunt	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nzamu; <i>n.</i> mbi.
		awake	<i>adjective.</i> abo.

B - b

baby	<i>adjective.</i> dabro, kiŋo; <i>n.</i> kakoŋ.	bake	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piyam.
back	<i>n.</i> saŋgil.	bamboo	<i>n.</i> kem.
back of	<i>prep.</i> pinem.	bamboo for roof of house	<i>n.</i> nguel.
back of the neck	<i>n.</i> nduku.	bamboo wall	<i>n.</i> kair.
back (the body part)	<i>n.</i> muskil.	banana	<i>n.</i> mungul.
back-bone	<i>n.</i> saŋgor.	bark cloth	<i>n.</i> mal.
backwards	<i>adverb.</i> pineŋ-pineŋ.	bark of a tree	<i>n.</i> ail ngaro.
bad	<i>adjective.</i> gaigo; <i>adjective.</i> ŋayo.	barricuda	<i>n.</i> malisa.
		basket	<i>n.</i> sambe.
		bat	<i>n.</i> ndal.

bathe (in)transitive verb. **pisam**.
 be (in)transitive verb. **minam**.
 be about to faint (of hunger) transitive verb.
kuil-kuilkam, am.
 be afraid intransitive verb. **kuru-kurukam**.
 be alarmed intransitive verb. **gagam**.
 be angry intransitive verb. **gubrawam**.
 be at a loss (in)transitive verb. **lis-lisam**.
 be careful intransitive verb. **gitam**;
 intransitive verb. **kuraukam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **riroŋkam**.
 be chilly object-oriented verb. **murkewam**.
 be close friends intransitive verb. **karkaram**.
 be (come intransitive verb. **ambonggam**.
 be cripple (in)transitive verb. **pagliskam**.
 be desperate (in)transitive verb.
munza-munzakam.
 be disinclined (in)transitive verb. **ndagarewam**.
 be distressed (in)transitive verb. **ninankam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **sinamanzerkam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **sinawam**.
 be enemies with object-oriented verb. **kasuram**.
 be enough intransitive verb. **kumunggam**.
 be friends intransitive verb. **gulabam**.
 be furious transitive verb. **firkam, kagli**.
 be hungry intransitive verb. **gubawam**.
 be ill intransitive verb. **guazenggam**.
 be indignant (in)transitive verb. **palsenggam**.
 be jealous intransitive verb. **am kikoŋ tiŋgam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **tirawam**.
 be listless intransitive verb. **kanyumam**.
 be real (in)transitive verb. **tugusewam**.
 be scared (in)transitive verb. **piririwam**.
 be scattered transitive verb. **tugewam**.
 be scattered -- (in)transitive verb. **pururuwam**.
 be sleepy intransitive verb. **ginyumam**.
 be staggered (in)transitive verb. **pirerek**
purkam.
 be suspicious (in)transitive verb. **riwam**.
 be thrown out of the joint (in)transitive verb.
supikam.
 be true (in)transitive verb. **tugusewam**.
 be unable intransitive verb. **fuguwam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **suguwam**.
 be very fond of (in)transitive verb. **make palmbim**.
 beach n. **piyal**;
 n. **tabek**.
 beach-crab n. **mube**.
 beak of bird n. **ndumorsu**.
 bean n. **kuslin**.
 bear fruit intransitive verb. **alowam**.
 beat (in)transitive verb. **pani faram**;
 object-oriented verb. **katam**.
 beat the garamuth-drum (in)transitive verb.
ŋgiramam.

beat with a stone (nuts) transitive verb. **duwam**.
 because conj. **tukunu**.
 become better (in)transitive verb. **mayekam**.
 become big (in)transitive verb. **sugokam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **suŋgokam**.
 become bold intransitive verb. **gagulkam, gabat**.
 become dark intransitive verb. **furiram**.
 become dry or hard intransitive verb.
kareŋgam.
 become exhausted (in)transitive verb. **matuk**
kambim.
 become exhausted or tired (in)transitive verb.
tadakam.
 become important (in)transitive verb. **sugokam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **suŋgokam**.
 become like (in)transitive verb. **sukam**.
 become quiet (in)transitive verb. **maninkam**.
 become slippery intransitive verb. **baslenggam**.
 become smooth intransitive verb. **baslenggam**.
 become tired (in)transitive verb. **matuk**
kambim.
 become well-known (in)transitive verb.
sugokam;
 (in)transitive verb. **suŋgokam**.
 become wet intransitive verb. **bisukam**.
 bed-bug n. **ŋusŋus**.
 bee n. **ŋguimzaŋ**.
 beetle n. **kisor**.
 before adverb. **buk**.
 before (time) prep. **sim**.
 beg (in)transitive verb. **sar-saram**.
 behaviour n. **mine**.
 behind prep. **ŋgumnem**.
 believe (in)transitive verb. **songgam**.
 belly n. **fuŋgul**.
 below prep. **ibeq**;
 prep. **nzim**.
 belt n. **sail**.
 bend intransitive verb. **kagonggam**.
 bend over (in)transitive verb. **poskam**.
 beneath prep. **kumnem**.
 berth intransitive verb. **ibenŋkam**.
 (best) friend n. **matau**.
 betelnut n. **kau**.
 big adjective. **sugo**;
 adjective. **sugokanu**;
 adjective. **suŋgo**;
 adjective. **suŋgokanu**.
 big catfish n. **sasu**.
 bind (in)transitive verb. **ndalekam**;
 transitive verb. **kusam**.
 bird of paradise n. **liloŋ**.
 bird-of-prey n. **paglisiŋ**.
 bite object-oriented verb. **makewam**.
 black adjective. **dabuk**.

black bird like a crow *n.* **karfu**.
 blame *object-oriented verb.* **tuliwam**.
 blanket *n.* **kumiŋ**.
 blessing *n.* **nyaro pasa**.
 blink eyes *(in)transitive verb.* **paru-parukam**.
 blood *n.* **ndare**.
 blow on food or sores *transitive verb.* **fufuwam**.
 blow to extinguish a fire *transitive verb.* **fuwam**.
 blow to stir up a fire *intransitive verb.* **fitkam**.
 blue *adjective.* **ize**.
 blunt *adjective.* **daduk**.
 boa constrictor *n.* **mil mbeŋ**.
 boat *n.* **waŋ**.
 body *n.* **ngarosu**.
 boil *intransitive verb.* **gor-gorŋgam**;
intransitive verb. **kulail tiŋga minam**;
(in)transitive verb. **kusirkam**;
n. **buk**;
n. **kamka**.
 bone *n.* **isu**.
 both *numeral.* **arŋeŋ**.
 bow *n.* **tui**.
 bow down *(in)transitive verb.* **lokam**;
transitive verb. **baufkam**.
 bow down with the face to the ground
(in)transitive verb. **trukam**.
 boy *n.* **kiŋo**.
 bracelet *n.* **sagi**.
 brains *n.* **itlu**.
 breadfruit *n.* **lube**.
 break *intransitive verb.* **fetkam**;
intransitive verb. **ŋgurkam**;
transitive verb. **ŋguram**;
transitive verb. **puram**.
 break down *(in)transitive verb.* **sambriwam**.

break in many pieces *(in)transitive verb.*
ŋgur-ŋguram.
 breast *n.* **amo**.
 breath *n.* **bubre**;
n. **mapsen**.
 breathless *adjective.* **matuk**.
 broom *transitive verb.* **gureŋam**.
 brother of a woman *n.* **leu**.
 brow *n.* **aiŋel pasi**.
 brown fur of animal *adjective.* **kuasri**.
 bubble up *intransitive verb.* **bulam**.
 build a fire *(in)transitive verb.* **sigewam**;
transitive verb. **dikŋgam**.
 bump *(in)transitive verb.* **ndaŋgam**.
 bundle *(in)transitive verb.* **ndalekam**;
n. **ndale**.
 burb *intransitive verb.* **garowam**.
 burn *(in)transitive verb.* **ugam**.
 burn to ashes *n.* **usarkam**.
 burning coconut leaf *n.* **kupar sati**.
 burning of a candle or a lamp *intransitive verb.*
buluŋgam.
 burst *(in)transitive verb.* **pulukam**.
 bury *(in)transitive verb.* **ŋgukam**.
 bush *n.* **duŋe**.
 bush rat *n.* **tau sib**.
 bush-rat *n.* **kiye**;
n. **kulmuŋ**.
 bushrat with long tail *n.* **guinyer**.
 but *conj.* **kande**;
conj. **tanu**.
 butterfly *n.* **malpon**.
 buttocks *n.* **pine**.
 buy *(in)transitive verb.* **piyawam**.

C - c

calf (of the leg) *n.* **maranŋdem**.
 call *(in)transitive verb.* **wikam**.
 calm *adjective.* **mukuk**.
 canoe *n.* **salwaŋ**.
 capable *adverb.* **kumuŋ**.
 care for *transitive verb.* **kulatkam**.
 carefully *adverb.* **siŋ-siŋ**.
 carelessly *adjective.* **fare-fare**.
 carry on a stretcher *(in)transitive verb.*
sukuŋgam.
 carry on the back *transitive verb.* **buskam**.
 carry on the head *transitive verb.* **babowam**.
 carry on the shoulder *transitive verb.* **kugrakam**;
transitive verb. **kurawam**.
 carry with a strap across the shoulder
(in)transitive verb. **migrekam**;
(in)transitive verb. **mirewam**.

carry with a strap on the head *(in)transitive*
verb. **ukam**.
 carve *(in)transitive verb.* **saikam**.
 cassowary *n.* **ndaso**.
 cast down eyes *transitive verb.* **kuil-kuilkam, am**.
 catch *(in)transitive verb.* **pakarkam**.
 caterpillar *n.* **dig**.
 caterpillar *n.* **waroriŋ**.
 cause *n.* **tugu**.
 ceiling *n.* **tumbulim**.
 cellery *n.* **kari**.
 centipede *n.* **burkiŋ**.
 centre of a place *n.* **am gabat**.
 ceremony for paying the bride-price
(in)transitive verb. **marorkam**.
 change *intransitive verb.* **mbilkam**;
object-oriented verb. **mbilam**.

change skin (in)transitive verb. **powam**.
 charge n. **piya**.
 chase (in)transitive verb. **yokeram**;
 (in)transitive verb. **yokerkam**;
 transitive verb. **kogronkam**;
 transitive verb. **korogam**.
 cheek n. **funga**.
 cheekbone n. **dabil isu**.
 chest n. **tawo**.
 chicken n. **teg**.
 child n. **kiyo**.
 children n. **kutu**.
 chilly adjective. **murke**.
 chip (in)transitive verb. **saikam**.
 chop (in)transitive verb. **pikam**.
 chop in wood transitive verb. **dejam**.
 chopped top of a post n. **sama**.
 cigarette n. **kas**.
 circle round object-oriented verb. **laipam**.
 citrus fruit n. **apasin**.
 clay n. **kilke**.
 clean adjective. **purfej**;
 transitive verb. **gurejam**.
 clear adjective. **kilimok**;
 adjective. **purfej**.
 clear the throat (in)transitive verb. **sesewam**,
kuale.
 climb (in)transitive verb. **pongam**.
 close (in)transitive verb. **suwam**;
 object-oriented verb. **tukulam**.
 close eyes (in)transitive verb. **nzukam, am**.
 close relative n. **tira**.
 close to intransitive verb. **gewam**;
 prep. **tugum**.
 closed adjective. **tukulok**.
 cloth n. **kumiq**;
 n. **tawi**.
 cloud n. **gau**.
 club (weapon) n. **sibugi**.
 cockroach n. **subi**.
 coconut-grater n. **zarur**.
 coconut-palm n. **adu**.
 cold adjective. **tido**.
 collect (in)transitive verb. **tangeram**;
 transitive verb. **kuanekam**.
 comb (in)transitive verb. **pirtekngam**.
 come (in)transitive verb. **yalmbim**.

come) behind (in)transitive verb. **ngumnengam**.
 commit adultery intransitive verb. **age-agekam**.
 compete (for a man) (in)transitive verb.
piraibkam, tango.
 conch shell n. **tabil**.
 container n. **ngaskol**.
 cook (in)transitive verb. **paguwam**;
 transitive verb. **kuapikam**.
 cooked food n. **kuapi**.
 cool off (in)transitive verb. **mukuwam**.
 corn n. **mar**.
 corner n. **kundu**;
 n. **zuku**.
 cough n. **ngiskol**.
 count transitive verb. **burkam**.
 couple n. **nalekam**.
 couscous n. **damar**.
 cousin n. **ndaret**.
 cousine n. **kuembol**.
 cousin(e) n. **yiagem**.
 cover n. **tukul**.
 cover and hide intransitive verb. **buzikam**.
 cover something object-oriented verb. **kaiwam**.
 cover the body intransitive verb. **kaikam**.
 cover up (in)transitive verb. **songgam**.
 cover up a hole transitive verb. **dijam**.
 crab n. **karag**;
 n. **sunjail**.
 crawl (in)transitive verb. **rabam**.
 creak intransitive verb. **fudukam**.
 crocodile n. **krauf**.
 croton n. **ringi**.
 crumbs adverb. **fambo**.
 cry (in)transitive verb. **malmbikam**;
 object-oriented verb. **malmbiwam**.
 cry out from pain (in)transitive verb. **witiwam**.
 cucumber n. **nyugli**.
 cultivate the land (in)transitive verb. **tumtuwam**.
 culture n. **manau**.
 cup n. **murko**.
 curse (in)transitive verb. **nguspewam**;
 n. **kasur pasa**.
 cut (in)transitive verb. **pikam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **saikam**;
 transitive verb. **kuerkam**;
 transitive verb. **kugerkam**.

D - d

dance intransitive verb. **kupesam**;
 n. **kupes**.
 dark colored fur of animal adjective. **baseu**.
 darkness n. **mafurir**.
 daughter n. **kulim**.

dawn (in)transitive verb. **mafewam**.
 day n. **ait**;
 n. **mara**.
 day-after-tomorrow temp. **aspile**.
 daylight n. **mafe**.

dead	<i>adjective.</i> kumak ; <i>adjective.</i> kumak .
death	<i>n.</i> kume .
death-adder	<i>n.</i> nziqe .
decay	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mengam .
deceive	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yabrikam .
decorate	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> minde piyam .
decoration	<i>n.</i> minde piye .
deep	<i>adjective.</i> buto ; <i>adjective.</i> fando .
demon	<i>n.</i> bukla .
depth	<i>n.</i> buto .
descend	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndekam .
design	<i>n.</i> kuyar .
desire	<i>n.</i> nzali ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzaliwam .
destroy	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> qayo-siliwam .
deteriorate	<i>intransitive verb.</i> qayongam .
dew	<i>n.</i> ngislu, mbai .
die	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kumam .
different	<i>adjective.</i> kise ; <i>adjective.</i> yimok-yamok ; <i>adverb.</i> lis-lis .
different kinds	<i>adjective.</i> yeki-yeki .
difficult	<i>adjective.</i> bada ; <i>adjective.</i> kareq .
dig	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sarkam .
dig out of wood	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> palkam, nguakile .
dirt	<i>n.</i> kutur ; <i>n.</i> sumbi .
disbelieve	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> talakam .
discuss	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kualeyaukam .
dislike	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbulam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndagarewam .
distant	<i>prep.</i> kasom .
distinguish	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pilengam .
distress	<i>n.</i> sinamanzer .
distribute	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> walam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kidewam .

distrust	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> talakam ; <i>n.</i> tala .
divide	<i>intransitive verb.</i> purkam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kidewam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> puram .
divide among	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> walam .
do	<i>transitive verb.</i> kam .
do away with	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pitaikam ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> pitaiwam .
do badly	<i>transitive verb.</i> qayowam .
do for last time	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nduiyam .
do good to	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wakeiwam .
do once	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nduiyam .
do poorly	<i>transitive verb.</i> qayowam .
do thus	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> taqawam .
dog	<i>n.</i> age .
doll	<i>n.</i> kakoq .
dolphin	<i>n.</i> uripino .
don't know	— gilai .
doom	<i>n.</i> kasur pasa .
door	<i>n.</i> malanga .
dove	<i>n.</i> gami .
down	<i>prep.</i> ibeq ; <i>prep.</i> nzi .
draw	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> kuyaram .
draw water	<i>transitive verb.</i> kunyam, kule .
dream	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kiqatam ; <i>n.</i> kiqa .
dress	<i>n.</i> tawi .
dress wounds	<i>transitive verb.</i> kusam .
drill or make holes into something	<i>transitive verb.</i> browam .
drink	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nyam .
drive cattle	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sisilawam .
drop	<i>intransitive verb.</i> liyam .
dry	<i>adjective.</i> para ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> parakam .
dust	<i>n.</i> kukedu ; <i>n.</i> tub-tub .

E - e

each	<i>adverb.</i> mindek .
each one	<i>adverb.</i> yim-yam .
each other	<i>adverb.</i> mungu .
ear	<i>n.</i> kilba .
earring	<i>n.</i> sikor .
earth	<i>n.</i> kilke .
earthquake	<i>n.</i> mumni .
earth-worm	<i>n.</i> digil .
easy	<i>adjective.</i> gislek ; <i>intransitive verb.</i> gitam .
easy to understand	<i>adjective.</i> bulok ; <i>adjective.</i> kilimok .

eat	<i>intransitive verb.</i> isukusam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nyam .
eaten with betelnut	<i>n.</i> fage .
edge	<i>n.</i> make ; <i>n.</i> zuka .
eel	<i>n.</i> wadig .
egg cowrie	<i>n.</i> gubo-gubo .
embrace	<i>transitive verb.</i> bagailam .
empty	<i>adjective.</i> bak .
end	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suglukam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suluwam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> dikngam .

enemy	<i>n.</i> ngueu tango.
enmity	<i>n.</i> kasur.
enough	<i>adverb.</i> kumuŋ.
enthusiastic friendliness	<i>n.</i> rangun.
entrance (of a tent)	<i>n.</i> kawaŋ.
equal	<i>adverb.</i> kumu-kumu.
erase	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> saukam.
err	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbaram.
etc.)	<i>transitive verb.</i> kiringam.
eÅtra	<i>adverb.</i> lato.
evening	<i>n.</i> furiram.
every	<i>adverb.</i> mindek; <i>adverb.</i> ŋakmba.
evil spirit	<i>n.</i> bukla.
examine	<i>transitive verb.</i> kangeram.
exceed	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> liwam.

explain	<i>transitive verb.</i> bitekŋgam.
expresses appreciation or agreement	<i>exclamation.</i> ese.
expresses disgust or disapproval	<i>exclamation.</i> a.
expresses ignorance or surprise	<i>exclamation.</i> iyoi.
expresses reinforcement	<i>exclamation.</i> ata.
expresses surprise	<i>exclamation.</i> i.
expresses surprise or bewilderment	<i>exclamation.</i> a-e.
expresses surprise or emphasis	<i>exclamation.</i> yoi.
expresses sympathy	<i>exclamation.</i> ose.
eye	<i>n.</i> am.
eye-lash	<i>n.</i> am zizin.
eye-lid	<i>n.</i> am mbawe.

F - f

face	<i>n.</i> tumail.
fail	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pisengam.
fall	<i>intransitive verb.</i> baringam.
fall down	<i>intransitive verb.</i> liyam.
false	<i>adverb.</i> yabri.
false promise	<i>n.</i> bubre pasa.
family	<i>n.</i> gageu; <i>n.</i> kuasmbi; <i>n.</i> ndare.
far	<i>adverb.</i> masken.
fast	<i>adjective.</i> braiŋ; <i>adverb.</i> pateŋ; <i>adverb.</i> pitik; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pinkam, nyamagaŋ.
fat	<i>adjective.</i> butuk; <i>n.</i> kuya.
father	<i>n.</i> mam.
father-in-law of a man	<i>n.</i> mbiyel.
father-in-law or mother-in-law of a woman	<i>n.</i> rugan.
fault	<i>n.</i> mbar.
fear	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuru-kurukam; <i>n.</i> kuru-kuru.
feather	<i>n.</i> ŋgue; <i>n.</i> sar.
feather of the tail of a rooster	<i>n.</i> lilau.
feed	<i>intransitive verb.</i> isukusam; <i>transitive verb.</i> isukusnewam.
feel close connected to	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sailkam.
female (animal)	<i>adjective.</i> pangar.
fence	<i>n.</i> fonde.
few	<i>adverb.</i> fambo; <i>adverb.</i> ndui-ndui.
fight	<i>n.</i> kame.

fighter	<i>n.</i> kanzo.
file	<i>n.</i> rur.
fill	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ligam; <i>transitive verb.</i> lignewam.
fill up	<i>transitive verb.</i> fuluknyam.
finger	<i>n.</i> nyigriŋ.
finish	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suglukam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> suluwam; <i>transitive verb.</i> dikŋgam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kugawam.
fire	<i>n.</i> pa.
fire-fly	<i>n.</i> gusip.
firewood	<i>n.</i> pa.
fish	<i>n.</i> kualegaŋ; <i>n.</i> umaŋ.
fishrod	<i>n.</i> kuku.
flash	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> teligaŋ.
flatter	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuakiŋgam.
flee	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kua kambim.
flesh of fruit	<i>n.</i> alo.
flint	<i>n.</i> ndame.
float	<i>intransitive verb.</i> faitkam.
flower	<i>n.</i> bot.
fly	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bungaŋ; <i>n.</i> ŋguailmbu.
fly slowly	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> munza-munzakam.
flying foÅ	<i>n.</i> ndal.
foam of waves	<i>n.</i> kurkor.
fog	<i>n.</i> bidu.
fold	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lowam.
fold like a harmonica	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> manzurkam.
follow	<i>transitive verb.</i> dubiwam.
follow the water-course	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> skurkam.

food	<i>n.</i> nyamagaŋ.
for no reason	<i>adverb.</i> ake sinaŋ.
forbid	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tukulam.
ford a river	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pakarkam.
forest	<i>n.</i> duŋe.
forget	<i>transitive verb.</i> gilaingam; <i>transitive verb.</i> sinasowam.
forgive	<i>transitive verb.</i> gilaingam.
form a line	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuitam.
fornication	<i>intransitive verb.</i> age-agekam.
four	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bailkam.
four days from now	<i>temp.</i> kimbina.
fowl	<i>n.</i> teg.

frame	<i>n.</i> isu.
friend	<i>n.</i> dair; <i>n.</i> gulab; <i>n.</i> karkar; <i>n.</i> mata.
frightened	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piririwam.
frog	<i>n.</i> girpo.
fruit	<i>n.</i> alo; <i>n.</i> tali.
fruit-tree	<i>n.</i> kumzaŋ ail.
fry	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> silingam.
frying-pan	<i>n.</i> siliŋ.
fur	<i>n.</i> ŋgue.

G - g

garamuth-drum	<i>n.</i> ŋgiram.
garden	<i>n.</i> piro.
garden-house	<i>n.</i> baibai.
gather	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mangurkam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> supikam.
gather (san	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> rokam.
gathering	<i>n.</i> mangur.
generous	<i>adjective.</i> rebreb.
genuine	<i>adjective.</i> katesek; <i>adjective.</i> milka.
get a hole	<i>intransitive verb.</i> brokam.
get out of breath	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> matuk kambim; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tadakam.
ginger	<i>n.</i> ŋguna.
girl	<i>n.</i> kulim.
give birth	<i>transitive verb.</i> kutuwam.
give to him	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tambim.
give to me	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sam.
give to you	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tanmbim.
go	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kambim.
(go	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgumneŋgam.
go down	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ibenkam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndekam.
go) first	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ambongam.
go into	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> silikam.
go out of fire	<i>transitive verb.</i> kupam.
go round	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> saiwam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> laipam.
go up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbambim.
God	<i>n.</i> Kuate.

god	<i>n.</i> mbara.
good	<i>adjective.</i> mage; <i>adjective.</i> maye.
gourd for lime	<i>n.</i> kukesin.
grandchild	<i>n.</i> wa.
grandparent	<i>n.</i> wa.
grass	<i>n.</i> aŋga; <i>n.</i> pibi.
grasshopper	<i>n.</i> wak.
grass-skirt	<i>n.</i> nzale.
grease	<i>n.</i> kuya.
great	<i>adjective.</i> sugo; <i>adjective.</i> sungo.
great-grandparents	<i>n.</i> mbuŋ-mbuŋ.
great-great grandparent	<i>n.</i> sikar-sikar.
great-great-great grandparent	<i>n.</i> asitibud.
green	<i>adjective.</i> kambol.
green lizard	<i>n.</i> ŋgasua.
grey hair	<i>n.</i> gife.
ground	<i>n.</i> kilke.
group	<i>n.</i> gageu; <i>n.</i> kuasmbi.
grow up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sugokam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sungokam.
grow up to be a man	<i>transitive verb.</i> lewam, tango.
grow up to be a young man or woman	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbanzongam.
growl	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋerŋerkam.
gun	<i>n.</i> tui.

H - h

habit	<i>n.</i> maŋau.
hair	<i>n.</i> ŋgue.
half a shell of a coconut	<i>n.</i> murko.
hand	<i>n.</i> wai.

handle	<i>n.</i> sail.
hang	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> taikam.
hard	<i>adjective.</i> bada; <i>adjective.</i> kareŋ;

	<i>adjective. zigail.</i>	hide the truth from <i>transitive verb. yabuwam.</i>
hard to understand	<i>adjective. piti.</i>	hill <i>n. tabe.</i>
harm	<i>(in)transitive verb. ḡayo-siliwam.</i>	hilly area <i>n. taknu, ma.</i>
hate	<i>object-oriented verb. kasuram.</i>	him <i>pers.pr. nu.</i>
have	— ḡak.	hips <i>n. manunsu.</i>
have aversion	<i>(in)transitive verb. ndagarewam.</i>	his <i>pers.pr. nuge.</i>
have diarrhea	<i>(in)transitive verb. pinemkam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. sinarurumkam.</i>	hit <i>(in)transitive verb. ndaḡgam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. katam.</i>
have intercourse	<i>(in)transitive verb. totowam;</i> <i>transitive verb. karam.</i>	hold <i>transitive verb. bigam;</i> <i>transitive verb. biyam.</i>
hawk	<i>n. paglisiḡ.</i>	hold in beak <i>(in)transitive verb. nzongam.</i>
he	<i>pers.pr. nu.</i>	hole <i>n. brok.</i>
head	<i>n. gabat.</i>	holiday <i>n. kusem.</i>
head-dress	<i>n. sar.</i>	hook a fish <i>transitive verb. konam.</i>
headman	<i>n. gabat.</i>	horn <i>n. nau.</i>
heal	<i>(in)transitive verb. mayekam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. mayewam;</i> <i>transitive verb. kupam.</i>	hot <i>adjective. pak.</i>
hear	<i>transitive verb. isam.</i>	house <i>n. wande.</i>
heart	<i>n. ḡgamunggal.</i>	how <i>int.pr. ndaḡmba.</i>
heat	<i>(in)transitive verb. papawam.</i>	how many <i>int.pr. ḡiganmba.</i>
heaven	<i>n. samba.</i>	how much <i>int.pr. ḡiganmba.</i>
heavy	<i>adjective. piti.</i>	however <i>int.pr. ndaḡ ndaḡ.</i>
help	<i>(in)transitive verb. turam.</i>	hug <i>transitive verb. bagailam.</i>
helper	<i>n. tur.</i>	hunger <i>n. guba.</i>
her	<i>pers.pr. nu.</i>	hungry <i>adjective. gubak.</i>
herd (of animals)	<i>n. kuaḡ.</i>	hunt <i>(in)transitive verb. sayokam.</i>
hermit crab	<i>n. gumzili.</i>	hunter <i>n. kanzrek tango.</i>
hesitate	<i>(in)transitive verb. ndalkam.</i>	hurriedly <i>adjective. pre-pre;</i> <i>adverb. mabu;</i> <i>adverb. pre-pre;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. tapitiwam.</i>
hey!	<i>exclamation. oi.</i>	hurt <i>(in)transitive verb. ḡayo-siliwam;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. raram.</i>
hickop	<i>(in)transitive verb. maskuram.</i>	husband <i>n. tango.</i>
hide from	<i>(in)transitive verb. yabukam.</i>	
hide oneself	<i>intransitive verb. kuirkam.</i>	
hide something	<i>transitive verb. yubengam.</i>	

I - i

I	<i>pers.pr. ye.</i>	individually <i>adverb. yim-yam.</i>
idea	<i>n. wam;</i> <i>n. wamdus.</i>	inner being <i>n. ḡgamunggal.</i>
idle	<i>adverb. ake sinaḡ.</i>	inner thoughts <i>n. sinafok.</i>
idol	<i>n. mbara.</i>	inside <i>n. sina;</i> <i>prep. sinam.</i>
if	<i>conj. kande;</i> <i>conj. ndeta.</i>	insist <i>(in)transitive verb. mbakam, sangri;</i> <i>(in)transitive verb. sar-saram.</i>
illness	<i>n. guaze.</i>	interpret (dreams) <i>transitive verb. bitekḡgam.</i>
improve	<i>(in)transitive verb. mayekam.</i>	iris <i>n. am kulil;</i> <i>n. kulil.</i>
in a hurry	<i>adverb. mabu.</i>	iron <i>n. sapor.</i>
in later times	<i>prep. ḡgumnengga.</i>	island <i>n. nuy.</i>
in the beginning	— abo abo.	it <i>pers.pr. nu.</i>
in the past	<i>adverb. ambongga.</i>	itch <i>(in)transitive verb. ḡilḡewam.</i>
in vain	<i>adverb. ake sinaḡ.</i>	

J - j

Job's tear *n. subig.*
 join *(in)transitive verb. ulendiwam.*
 judge *transitive verb. pilewam.*

jump *(in)transitive verb. patengam.*
 jungle *n. duje.*

K - k

keep from *object-oriented verb. peuwam.*
 kick *n. kupe ndaṅ.*
 kill *object-oriented verb. balewam.*
 kill with spear *(in)transitive verb. nduasewam.*
 kind of bamboo *n. bilu;*

n. gaban;
n. nda;
n. tiger;
n. yar kem.

kind of banana *n. balol;*

n. biluwag;
n. kaṅair;
n. kirim;
n. spet;
n. uyam;
n. wag;
n. waṅgai;
n. wog;
n. yamai;
n. zaur.

kind of bird *n. gaimbe;*

n. kalaṅ;
n. kinengi;
n. mula;
n. ṅerṅer;
n. ṅgan umaṅ;
n. ṅgaṅga;
n. ṅgumul;
n. ṅgunya;
n. ṅgurem;
n. ṅireṅ;
n. ṅurṅar;
n. paṅus;
n. pawir;
n. sisaukiṅ;
n. sisi kule;
n. sul;
n. tabukiraṅer;
n. tawokauk;
n. tekreṅ;
n. wiṅ;
n. yuk-yuk.

kind of couscous *n. dumi;*

n. ṅguai.

kind of fish *n. ail ṅgaro;*

n. amfe;
n. burig;
n. far-far;
n. gam;
n. gilṅe umaṅ;

n. ibasisi;
n. kabo-kabo;
n. kinai;
n. kru;
n. kuayikuyar;
n. kura;
n. kurkur;
n. no;
n. nzaṅnzar;
n. ṅal-ṅal;
n. ṅgatkāṅ;
n. pai;
n. par saṅi;
n. ririwa;
n. saṅinda;
n. sina;
n. taṅau;
n. taṅir;
n. tumbi;
n. ula;
n. wala;
n. waṅpaṅ;
n. wawaṅgu;
n. wo;
n. yubili;
n. yuna.

kind of flute *n. ndombin.*

kind of grass with seeds *n. mbre-mbre.*

kind of plant *adjective. kulon;*

n. kiya.

kind of shell *n. pidbo;*

n. tilal.

kind of shrimp *n. biziraṅ;*

n. mbarisail.

kind of snake *n. bigua;*

n. femban;
n. pale uru;
n. salbun;
n. skumal;
n. suwa.

kind of spear *n. subub;*

n. subugi.

kind of taro *n. dana;*

n. laden;
n. lanis;
n. lusukur;
n. sku ṅalo;
n. waṅgombi.

kind of termite *n. ser.*

kind of tree *adverb. mabu;*

<i>n. nzawe;</i>
<i>n. tali;</i>
<i>n. une;</i>
<i>n. zanjon.</i>
kind of tree used in house-building <i>n. bareb;</i>
<i>n. dido;</i>
<i>n. fudbot;</i>
<i>n. kimar;</i>
<i>n. kisa;</i>
<i>n. kru;</i>
<i>n. kumnzi;</i>
<i>n. kurbag;</i>
<i>n. kuta;</i>
<i>n. ndaŋ;</i>
<i>n. nyuke;</i>
<i>n. nzingail;</i>
<i>n. ŋalo kikau;</i>
<i>n. ŋgumbe;</i>
<i>n. ŋiŋ;</i>
<i>n. sibon;</i>
<i>n. sku ail;</i>
<i>n. tau;</i>
<i>n. tikbair;</i>
<i>n. yakmbit;</i>
<i>n. yaŋgala;</i>
<i>n. yawan.</i>
kind of tree with roots above ground <i>n. yim.</i>
kind of vegetable <i>n. ulem.</i>
kind of vine <i>n. banyu;</i>
<i>n. fage muli;</i>
<i>n. gal;</i>
<i>n. gudab;</i>
<i>n. guinza;</i>
<i>n. kair muli;</i>
<i>n. kanzu;</i>

<i>n. kusi;</i>
<i>n. mbak;</i>
<i>n. ndumuli;</i>
<i>n. rabeŋ;</i>
<i>n. saror;</i>
<i>n. sib muli;</i>
<i>n. taiŋ;</i>
<i>n. warmer;</i>
<i>n. ya muli.</i>
kind of wood used in house-building <i>n. luŋ.</i>
kind of yam <i>(in)transitive verb. lubetiŋ;</i>
<i>n. erok;</i>
<i>n. gabin;</i>
<i>n. gumi;</i>
<i>n. ilol;</i>
<i>n. izibu;</i>
<i>n. ko;</i>
<i>n. migar;</i>
<i>n. mila;</i>
<i>n. ndambo;</i>
<i>n. ŋgilo;</i>
<i>n. rarom;</i>
<i>n. sasagel;</i>
<i>n. sili maraŋ;</i>
<i>n. tanzu;</i>
<i>n. wadig maraŋ.</i>
kindness <i>n. rangun.</i>
kiss <i>(in)transitive verb. mumuwam.</i>
knee <i>n. dagol pasi.</i>
kneel down <i>(in)transitive verb. lokam.</i>
knife <i>n. bagi.</i>
know <i>transitive verb. kila.</i>
kunai-grass <i>n. ire.</i>
kundu-drum <i>n. tagail.</i>

L - l

lack	<i>transitive verb. denam;</i> <i>transitive verb. kiringam.</i>	large shell <i>n. tabubul.</i>
ladder	<i>n. mbili.</i>	large trevally-fish <i>n. makazi.</i>
lagoon	<i>n. ŋguruŋ.</i>	later <i>prep. ŋgumneŋga.</i>
lamp. etc.	<i>n. bulu.</i>	later today <i>adverb. ŋgilaiŋge.</i>
land	<i>intransitive verb. ibeŋkam;</i> <i>n. kilke.</i>	laugh <i>(in)transitive verb. nzumilkam.</i>
language	<i>n. pasa.</i>	lazy <i>adjective. kanyum.</i>
large	<i>adjective. sugo;</i> <i>adjective. sugokanu;</i> <i>adjective. sungo;</i> <i>adjective. sungokanu.</i>	leaf <i>n. waŋe.</i>
large beak	<i>n. paua.</i>	leaf of a tree <i>n. ail waŋe.</i>
large bush rat	<i>n. musi kiye.</i>	learn <i>object-oriented verb. tumam.</i>
large canoe	<i>n. ail waŋ.</i>	leave <i>(in)transitive verb. kusrekam;</i> <i>object-oriented verb. kusrewam.</i>
large couscous	<i>n. awau.</i>	leave the presence of <i>intransitive verb. kasom</i> <i>kambim.</i>
large outrigger-sticks	<i>n. kiyain.</i>	leaves) <i>(in)transitive verb. rokam.</i>
large post of house	<i>n. makek.</i>	leech <i>n. kuasaŋ.</i>
		left side <i>adverb. ŋaiŋam.</i>
		left-over food <i>n. ŋgirman.</i>
		leg <i>n. kupe.</i>

let loose	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gokam.
letter	<i>n.</i> kuyar.
lid	<i>n.</i> mako; <i>n.</i> tukul.
lie	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yabrikam; <i>transitive verb.</i> buwam, mane.
lie down	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kinyam.
life	<i>n.</i> abo.
light	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kiljawam; <i>n.</i> bulu; <i>transitive verb.</i> kupam.
light a lamp	<i>transitive verb.</i> buluwam.
light in weight	<i>adjective.</i> bulok.
lightning	<i>n.</i> telij.
like	<i>adjective.</i> nguek; <i>adverb.</i> suk; <i>adverb.</i> taqan; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzaliwam.
lime	<i>n.</i> kuke.
limp	<i>intransitive verb.</i> grisemkam.
line	<i>n.</i> muli.
line up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kuitam.
lip	<i>n.</i> piŋgil.
listen	<i>transitive verb.</i> isam.
listen (alertly)	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kagmawam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> kagmanqam.
listlessness	<i>n.</i> kanyum.
little	<i>adjective.</i> fat; <i>adjective.</i> fonfon;

	<i>adjective.</i> fudij.
little snake-like animal that is found in wood and eaten	<i>n.</i> nggakile.
liver	<i>n.</i> ngamu.
lizard	<i>n.</i> kulmbaq.
lonely	<i>adjective.</i> yamok.
lonesome	<i>adjective.</i> yamok.
long	<i>adjective.</i> kuen; <i>adjective.</i> kugen.
long ago	<i>adverb.</i> buk.
look	<i>exclamation.</i> ai; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> ulewam.
look after	<i>transitive verb.</i> kulatkam.
look for	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mambilam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sotam.
look up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tandekam.
looks	<i>n.</i> mambil.
loosen	<i>transitive verb.</i> kukliwam.
lose	<i>intransitive verb.</i> ngisikam.
lose something	<i>transitive verb.</i> ngisiwam.
louse	<i>n.</i> ilwa; <i>n.</i> meu.
love	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kume puram; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzaliwam.
low tide	<i>adjective.</i> para.
lower front part of leg	<i>n.</i> tumsil.
lungs	<i>n.</i> fro-fro.

M - m

maize	<i>n.</i> mar.
make	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wakeiwam.
make a head-dress	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ngandi-ngandi dingam.
make a strap	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> sailam.
make bamboo roofstrips	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nguelam.
make mistakes	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbaram.
make mounds	<i>transitive verb.</i> felam.
make noise	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fudukam.
make smooth	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sauwam.
make wet	<i>transitive verb.</i> bisuwam.
male (animal)	<i>adjective.</i> pail.
man	<i>n.</i> taŋgo.
mango	<i>n.</i> wawa.
man-made hole	<i>n.</i> sambu.
manner	<i>n.</i> maŋau.
many	<i>adjective.</i> gudommba; <i>adjective.</i> sungomba.
married couple	<i>n.</i> nalekam.
mash (bananas)	<i>transitive verb.</i> froŋkam.
mat	<i>n.</i> yaŋgo.
mattress	<i>n.</i> nzaŋ-nzaŋ.

maybe	<i>adverb.</i> inde.
me	<i>pers.pr.</i> ye.
meaning	<i>n.</i> tugu.
meaningless talk	<i>n.</i> bubre pasa.
meat	<i>n.</i> ndem.
meet	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> maŋgurkam.
meeting	<i>n.</i> maŋgur.
menace	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yokeram; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yokerkam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kogroŋkam; <i>transitive verb.</i> koronqam.
men's house	<i>n.</i> zugu.
middle	<i>n.</i> ngamuk.
milk	<i>n.</i> amo.
mine	<i>pers.pr.</i> yiŋe.
miserable	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sinamanzerkam.
misery	<i>n.</i> sina; <i>n.</i> sinamanzer.
miss (food)	<i>transitive verb.</i> kiringam.
mist	<i>n.</i> bidu.
mistake	<i>n.</i> mbar.
mock	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> nzumilam.
modern	<i>adjective.</i> kubelekok.

molar	<i>n.</i> gagugu.
month	<i>n.</i> tambun.
moon	<i>n.</i> tambun.
morning	<i>n.</i> maratukuk.
moth	<i>n.</i> malpon.
mother	<i>n.</i> ina.
mother-in-law of a man	<i>n.</i> magma.
mound	<i>n.</i> kumu.
mountain	<i>n.</i> tabe.
mountain-range	<i>n.</i> biq.
mourning	<i>n.</i> kuamel.
moustache	<i>n.</i> fumbili.
mouth	<i>n.</i> minge.

mouth of river	<i>n.</i> tilo.
move	<i>intransitive verb.</i> likam.
move closer	<i>intransitive verb.</i> diram; <i>intransitive verb.</i> dirkam.
move up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> dirkam.
much	<i>adjective.</i> sunggomba.
mud	<i>n.</i> ruga.
multiply	<i>intransitive verb.</i> tugekam.
mushroom	<i>n.</i> kur.
mosquito	<i>n.</i> ngisnain.
mutual	<i>adverb.</i> mungu.
my	<i>pers.pr.</i> yige.

N - n

nail	<i>n.</i> singir.
naked	<i>adjective.</i> wagek.
name	<i>n.</i> nyu.
name after	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> waukam.
name-sake	<i>n.</i> wau.
navel	<i>n.</i> ndadabob.
near	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gewam; <i>prep.</i> tugum.
nearby	<i>adverb.</i> patuk.
necklace	<i>n.</i> kalolai.
negative marker	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ndakam.
nest	<i>n.</i> te.
net	<i>n.</i> kanqan;

nettle	<i>n.</i> rag.
new	<i>n.</i> tiram. <i>adjective.</i> abo; <i>adjective.</i> kitek; <i>adjective.</i> mo.
night	<i>n.</i> furir.
noise	<i>n.</i> fudu.
noon	<i>n.</i> ngiram.
nose	<i>n.</i> fumbe.
nose-ring	<i>n.</i> sikor.
not enough	<i>adjective.</i> den.
not recognize	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> lis-lisam.
now	<i>adverb.</i> kile.

O - o

obey	<i>transitive verb.</i> kumu-kumuwam.
object	<i>n.</i> agan.
ocean	<i>n.</i> yu.
octopus	<i>n.</i> kurit.
offspring	<i>n.</i> kutu.
oil of coconut	<i>n.</i> gureq.
old	<i>adjective.</i> saibo; <i>adjective.</i> urfu.
older sibling of the same sex	<i>n.</i> aba.
on	<i>prep.</i> mbol.
once more	<i>adverb.</i> lato; <i>adverb.</i> man.
one	<i>indef.art.</i> inum; <i>indefinite article.</i> ande; <i>num.</i> ndindo.
only	<i>adverb.</i> ndo.
open	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> talkam.
open mouth	<i>transitive verb.</i> angam.
open sea	<i>adjective.</i> fando.

opening	<i>n.</i> brok; <i>n.</i> ngirpe.
opening of a cave	<i>n.</i> minge.
opponent	<i>n.</i> ngueu tango.
or	<i>conj.</i> ko.
orange	<i>n.</i> apasin.
our	<i>pers.pr.</i> sikile; <i>pers.pr.</i> siqine.
ours	<i>pers.pr.</i> sikile; <i>pers.pr.</i> siqine.
outrigger	<i>n.</i> saman.
outside	<i>prep.</i> kilim; <i>prep.</i> mayok.
overhead	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fumam.
owl	<i>n.</i> fambe; <i>n.</i> guk guk.
own	<i>transitive verb.</i> kulatkam.
owner	<i>n.</i> miro.

P - p

paddle	<i>n.</i> koi ; <i>transitive verb.</i> koikam .
pain	<i>n.</i> rar .
pan	<i>n.</i> waim .
pandanus fruit	<i>n.</i> indu .
papaya	<i>n.</i> papaik .
paper	<i>n.</i> waje .
parcel	<i>n.</i> soŋ .
particles	<i>n.</i> fir-fir .
partly	<i>adverb.</i> bateŋ .
partner	<i>n.</i> gulab .
pass away	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kumam .
passle	<i>n.</i> sawaŋ .
pay for	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> piyawam .
payment	<i>n.</i> lafu ; <i>n.</i> piya .
peaceful	<i>adjective.</i> mukuk .
peel	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> raskam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sikam .
peel of fruit	<i>n.</i> parwag .
penis	<i>n.</i> nduwa .
people	<i>n.</i> mbal .
perhaps	<i>adverb.</i> inde .
period	<i>n.</i> ait .
permanently	<i>adverb.</i> nduiye .
permit	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wokam .
pick	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> supikam .
pick at	<i>intransitive verb.</i> deŋ-dengam .
pick up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tangeram .
picture	<i>n.</i> kanum .
pidgeon	<i>n.</i> gami .
pierce	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ulam .
pig	<i>n.</i> mbo .
pile up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> turŋangam .
pine-apple	<i>n.</i> ananas .
'pitpit'	<i>n.</i> kambe .
place	<i>n.</i> ma ; <i>n.</i> magot ; <i>n.</i> tumbraŋ .
place of the dead	<i>n.</i> ŋgriŋ tumbraŋ .
plain	<i>n.</i> gutog .
plant	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgukam .
plate	<i>n.</i> nza .
platform	<i>n.</i> mbain ; <i>n.</i> mbili .

play	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> usrewam .
play the flute	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fitkam .
pleased	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gare-garekam .
plunder	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yowam .
plural marker	— kame ; — kat .
point	<i>n.</i> ago ; <i>n.</i> ndumor .
possibly	<i>adverb.</i> inde .
pot	<i>n.</i> waim .
pouch	<i>n.</i> nzaim .
pour	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tolam ; <i>transitive verb.</i> kutuwam .
pour water into something	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> liŋgam .
power	<i>n.</i> sangri .
pray	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> yabaŋam .
prepare	<i>transitive verb.</i> kuanekam .
press	<i>n.</i> towam .
prevent	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋgailkam ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> peuwam ; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> tukulam .
price	<i>n.</i> piya .
produce	<i>intransitive verb.</i> tugekam .
prophecy	<i>n.</i> dir .
protect	<i>transitive verb.</i> kigraibkam .
pull	<i>transitive verb.</i> didikam .
pull weeds	<i>transitive verb.</i> fulkam .
pumpkin	<i>n.</i> tikmai .
punishment	<i>n.</i> lafu ; <i>n.</i> pa .
purposeless	<i>adverb.</i> ake .
push	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbitiwam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> signakam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> to-tongam .
push puss out of wound	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pipkam .
puss	<i>n.</i> sumbi .
put	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> palmbim ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> patikam .
put in basket	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sambengam .
put inside	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sigrikam ; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> siriwam .
put on (clothes)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> silikam .

Q - q

quarrel	<i>n.</i> kame pasa .
question	<i>n.</i> kusna .
questionmarker	— e .

quickly	<i>adjective.</i> braiŋ ; <i>adjective.</i> pre-pre ; <i>adverb.</i> pateŋ ;
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adverb. **pitik**;
 (in)transitive verb. **tapitiwam**.
 quiet adjective. **mukuk**.
 quiet and friendly n. **ngan manau**.

quietly adverb. **amtinga**;
 adverb. **siŋ-siŋ**.
 quotation verb (in)transitive verb. **ngam**.

R - r

rain n. **sawe**.
 rain lightly (in)transitive verb. **pris-prisam**.
 rainbow n. **wanzu**.
 raise the eye-brow (in agreement with the speaker) intransitive verb. **aiŋelkam**.
 rape (in)transitive verb. **totowam**.
 rat n. **sib**.
 raven n. **kal**.
 reach out transitive verb. **kuitkam**.
 read transitive verb. **burkam**.
 real adjective. **katesek**;
 adjective. **milka**;
 adjective. **tugusek**.
 realize transitive verb. **kamusam**.
 reason n. **tugu**.
 rebuke (in)transitive verb. **sagerkam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **sigairkam**.
 recent adjective. **kubelekok**.
 recently adverb. **ailfu**.
 red adjective. **gur**;
 n. **ŋiŋ**.
 red-fish n. **taliwage**.
 reef n. **mbuŋ**.
 reflect (in)transitive verb. **liŋleŋkam**.
 refuse (in)transitive verb. **mbulam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **ngailkam**.
 relate transitive verb. **kubewam**.
 relation or possession marker — **tuku**.
 relieve oneself (in)transitive verb. **sumbikam**.
 remain (in)transitive verb. **minam**.
 remove transitive verb. **baingam**;
 transitive verb. **gowam**.
 rent (in)transitive verb. **piyawam**;
 n. **piya**.
 repair (in)transitive verb. **wakeiwam**.
 repair nets (in)transitive verb. **zailngam**.
 request (in)transitive verb. **yabaŋam**;
 n. **yabaŋ**.

rest (in)transitive verb. **mabtam**.
 result n. **alo**.
 return (in)transitive verb. **lafuwam**;
 intransitive verb. **lukam**.
 reward n. **lafu**.
 rib n. **takelmake**.
 ridge n. **make**.
 ridicule (in)transitive verb. **maimaimkam**;
 object-oriented verb. **nzumilam**.
 right side adverb. **ndinam**.
 righteous adjective. **tiŋrek**.
 ring the bell (in)transitive verb. **ngiramam**.
 ripple in the water n. **mari-mari**.
 ripple of water (in)transitive verb. **mari-marikam**.
 rise from the dead intransitive verb. **abongam**.
 rise of water-level (in)transitive verb. **nzowam**.
 river n. **kule**.
 road n. **ndin**.
 roast (in)transitive verb. **pasokam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **piyam**.
 rock n. **sikar**.
 roll intransitive verb. **bari-bariŋgam**.
 roll (cigarettes) transitive verb. **filam**.
 roof n. **fu**.
 roofstrips made of wood n. **kulafor**.
 root of a tree n. **ail sumbail**;
 n. **sumbail**.
 rot (in)transitive verb. **mengam**.
 rotten adjective. **meŋ**.
 roughly adjective. **fare-fare**.
 round adjective. **gubok**.
 round timber n. **ailsu**.
 rub off (in)transitive verb. **saukam**.
 rubber-tree n. **ndaŋel**.
 rubbish n. **tiŋlu**.
 run (in)transitive verb. **pinderkam**.
 run away intransitive verb. **kua kambim**.

S - s

sacrafice (in)transitive verb. **taprakam**;
 n. **tapra**.
 sad (in)transitive verb. **ninankam**;
 (in)transitive verb. **sinawam**.
 safe adjective. **mukuk**.
 sago-palm n. **mbem**.

salt n. **babu**;
 n. **yu**.
 sand n. **fulbul**.
 sandfly n. **guglip**.
 satisfy object-oriented verb. **marowam**.
 say intransitive verb. **sakam**;

transitive verb. sawam.
 say no by sticking out lower lip *(in)transitive verb. meram, pingil.*
 say thus *(in)transitive verb. tanjakam.*
 scar *n. nzilal.*
 school (of fish) *n. kuaŋ.*
 scold *(in)transitive verb. sagerkam;*
(in)transitive verb. sigairkam.
 scourge *(in)transitive verb. ŋgusam.*
 scrape *intransitive verb. ful-fulam;*
(in)transitive verb. taperkam.
 scraps *adverb. fambo.*
 scratch *transitive verb. gris-grisam.*
 sea *n. yu.*
 sea-gull *n. kanai;*
n. kanaanau.
 search *(in)transitive verb. mabriwam.*
 search for *(in)transitive verb. sotam.*
 second *numeral. arnu.*
 secretly *adverb. amtinga.*
 see *object-oriented verb. ulewam;*
transitive verb. kangeram.
 see: biyam — **biye.**
 see: kambim — **kine.**
 see: kilam — **kile-.**
 see: pikam — **pike.**
 see somebody off *(in)transitive verb. mindewam.*
 see: tam — **te-.**
 seed *n. silo;*
n. tiŋ.
 seed for planting *n. tumu.*
 seed of a tree *n. ail tiŋ.*
 seek *(in)transitive verb. sotam.*
 self *adverb. muroŋ.*
 send away *(in)transitive verb. pitaikam;*
object-oriented verb. pitaiwam.
 send people *object-oriented verb. kukulam.*
 sense *transitive verb. kamusam.*
 separate in groups and parties *(in)transitive verb. tetkam, mungu.*
 seporate *adjective. yamok;*
intransitive verb. purkam.
 seperated *prep. kasom.*
 serve *(in)transitive verb. sinzangam.*
 serve out *transitive verb. kutuwam.*
 setting of sun *transitive verb. butungam.*
 settle *(in)transitive verb. minyokam.*
 several *adverb. afu;*
adverb. ndende.
 sew *(in)transitive verb. zailŋgam.*
 sew together *(in)transitive verb. ŋgikam.*
 shade *n. nzaŋ.*
 shadow *n. kanum;*
n. nzaŋ.
 shake (a bottle) *(in)transitive verb. ŋulungam.*

shallow *adjective. para.*
 shame *n. kiko.*
 shark *n. samsami.*
 sharp *adjective. agok.*
 she *pers.pr. nu.*
 shelter *n. baibai.*
 shield *n. kandim.*
 shine *intransitive verb. bulungam.*
 ship *n. waŋ.*
 shoot *(in)transitive verb. ulam;*
n. nzu.
 shoot an arrow *(in)transitive verb. parsingam, tui fat;*
transitive verb. ful-fulam, tui;
transitive verb. kuitŋgam, tui.
 shoot of plant *n. kuzru.*
 shoot (with arrow) *(in)transitive verb. nindam.*
 shore *n. piyal;*
n. tabek.
 short *adjective. fag.*
 short beak *n. pidbo.*
 short of *adjective. den.*
 shoulder *n. kailmane.*
 shout *(in)transitive verb. wikarauwam.*
 shout (of several people) *(in)transitive verb. ŋgumbeyuwam.*
 shove *intransitive verb. diram.*
 show *object-oriented verb. tumam.*
 sickness *n. guaze.*
 sign *intransitive verb. kilŋawam;*
n. kuambor.
 silently *adverb. amtinga.*
 silly *(in)transitive verb. ŋgin-ŋgankam.*
 sin *(in)transitive verb. mbaram;*
n. mbar;
n. une.
 singe off pig's hair *(in)transitive verb. rarewam.*
 singly *adverb. nduik-nduik.*
 sink *intransitive verb. butokam;*
(in)transitive verb. ululuwam.
 sister of a man *n. kulim.*
 sit *(in)transitive verb. minyokam.*
 skin *n. ŋgaro.*
 skin-disease like leprosy *n. ŋgirŋger.*
 sky *n. samba.*
 sleep *intransitive verb. kinyam.*
 slice *transitive verb. kuerkam;*
transitive verb. kugerkam.
 slippery *adjective. basleŋ.*
 slope *n. tabe.*
 slow *intransitive verb. gitam.*
 slowly *adverb. ŋguail-ŋguail.*
 small *adjective. fat;*
adjective. foŋfoŋ;
adjective. fudiŋ.

small catfish *n.* **bubnaŋ.**
 small child *n.* **ŋai.**
 small kind of bat *n.* **bizuzur.**
 small lizard *n.* **mbaŋge.**
 small outrigger-sticks *n.* **patot.**
 small pieces *n.* **fir-fir.**
 small trevally-fish *n.* **ndem.**
 smear *(in)transitive verb.* **dangam.**
 smell *(in)transitive verb.* **mundurkam;**
n. **mundur;**
transitive verb. **tun-tunkam, fumbe.**
 smile *(in)transitive verb.* **nzumilkam.**
 smooth *adjective.* **basleŋ.**
 snake *n.* **mbeŋ.**
 so *conj.* **tukunu.**
 soar *n.* **we.**
 soft *adjective.* **gislek.**
 some *adverb.* **afu.**
 something without value *adjective, noun.* **ake**
agaŋ.
 son *n.* **kiŋo.**
 song *n.* **mune.**
 soon *adverb.* **kile.**
 sorcerer *n.* **ndame taŋgo.**
 sorrow *n.* **sina.**
 sort out *(in)transitive verb.* **pilengam.**
 soul *n.* **kanu.**
 sound *intransitive verb.* **fudukam;**
n. **fudu.**
 sound made by a person *n.* **zigna.**
 sound that an owl makes *n.* **ŋuk ŋuk.**
 sour *adjective.* **basek.**
 source *n.* **tugu.**
 sow *object-oriented verb.* **barengam.**
 space *n.* **ŋgirpe.**
 spare lives *transitive verb.* **ibkam.**
 sparkle *(in)transitive verb.* **liŋleŋkam.**
 speak *intransitive verb.* **sakam;**
transitive verb. **sawam.**
 spear *(in)transitive verb.* **ulam;**
n. **mbanduwaŋ;**
n. **nyagi;**
n. **tui.**
 speckled *adjective.* **bagli, ŋgarosu.**
 speech *n.* **pasa.**
 spider *n.* **sambum.**
 spider in the ground *n.* **lambat.**
 spirit *n.* **guwa;**
n. **mbara.**
 spirit of deceased *n.* **kanu.**
 spit *(in)transitive verb.* **ŋguspewam.**
 spit out *(in)transitive verb.* **ŋgilikam.**
 split *(in)transitive verb.* **pulukam.**
 spoil *intransitive verb.* **ŋayongam.**
 spot *n.* **magot.**

spotted *adjective.* **kalbob, ŋgarosu.**
 sprain (ankle) *(in)transitive verb.* **riwam.**
 spread *intransitive verb.* **tugekam;**
transitive verb. **faram;**
transitive verb. **tugewam.**
 spread out arms *(in)transitive verb.* **marawam,**
wai.
 spread out on back of animal *transitive verb.*
depolkam.
 sprout *(in)transitive verb.* **mburam.**
 squat *(in)transitive verb.* **wakakam.**
 stage *n.* **mbain.**
 stairs *n.* **mbili.**
 stalk *n.* **mbu.**
 stand *n.* **mbain.**
 stand up *(in)transitive verb.* **pastingam;**
object-oriented verb. **tinggam.**
 star *n.* **mbai.**
 start game *(in)transitive verb.* **sukngam.**
 stay *(in)transitive verb.* **minam.**
 steal *transitive verb.* **kuayaram.**
 stick *n.* **mbani;**
n. **ndum-ndum;**
n. **papani.**
 stick in the hair *intransitive verb.* **dinggam.**
 stick to *intransitive verb.* **denggam.**
 stiff *adjective.* **pare.**
 sting *n.* **ago.**
 stingy *adjective.* **mugru.**
 stirr up (a fire) *transitive verb.* **diram, pa.**
 stirr up somebody to act *(in)transitive verb.*
sisenggam.
 stomach *n.* **fungul.**
 stone *n.* **ndame.**
 stone aŋe *n.* **tag.**
 stools *n.* **sumbi.**
 stop *(in)transitive verb.* **suglukam;**
(in)transitive verb. **suluwam;**
transitive verb. **dikngam.**
 story *n.* **wam.**
 strap *n.* **sail.**
 strength *n.* **sangri.**
 strengthen *(in)transitive verb.* **toram.**
 stretch out *transitive verb.* **kuitkam.**
 stretch out one's hand *(in)transitive verb.* **siram,**
wai;
(in)transitive verb. **sukakam, wai.**
 strike tents *(in)transitive verb.* **sambriwam.**
 string together *(in)transitive verb.* **ŋgikam.**
 stringbag *n.* **pale.**
 striped *adjective.* **mambriŋ, ŋgarosu.**
 stroke *transitive verb.* **kire-kirewam.**
 stroll *(in)transitive verb.* **mabriwam.**
 strong *adjective.* **kareŋ;**
adjective. **sangri.**

strong taste	<i>adjective.</i> kagli.
submerge	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ululuwam.
suck	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mamulam.
sufficient	<i>adverb.</i> kumuŋ; <i>intransitive verb.</i> kumuŋgam.
sugar	<i>n.</i> iba.
sugar-cane	<i>n.</i> iba.
summon	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wikam.
sun	<i>n.</i> ki.
sunbird	<i>n.</i> sulik-sulik.
Sunday	<i>n.</i> kusem.
supposing	<i>conj.</i> ndeta.
surf	<i>n.</i> mbalo.
surpass	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> liwam.

suspect	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> riwam.
swallow	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ŋinkam.
swamp	<i>n.</i> ruga.
sweat	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> munduwam.
sweep	<i>transitive verb.</i> gureŋam.
sweet	<i>adjective.</i> kikoŋ.
sweet potatoe	<i>n.</i> ŋguromuŋ.
swell up	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fulilkam.
swim	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kagekam.
swing	<i>n.</i> kuiki.
switch off	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kupe seram.
symbol	<i>n.</i> kuyar.

T - t

tabacco	<i>n.</i> kas.
taboo	<i>n.</i> tukul.
tail	<i>n.</i> dadu.
taipan snake	<i>n.</i> fe.
take	<i>transitive verb.</i> kilam; <i>transitive verb.</i> tam.
take back	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> yaiwam.
take it!	<i>exclamation.</i> na.
take off clothes	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> paskam.
talk	<i>intransitive verb.</i> sakam; <i>n.</i> pasa; <i>transitive verb.</i> sawam.
talk in a very fast way	<i>intransitive verb.</i> bubre-bubrekam.
tame	<i>adjective.</i> tumbraŋok.
tap (water)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tolam.
tapioca	<i>n.</i> ayaŋ.
tar	<i>n.</i> gulgol.
taro	<i>n.</i> ŋalo.
taste	<i>n.</i> kuale.
tasty	<i>adjective.</i> kikoŋ.
teach	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> tumam.
tear	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fetkam; <i>n.</i> am kule.
tear down	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sambriwam.
tell	<i>transitive verb.</i> kubewam.
tempt	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tagowam.
temptation	<i>n.</i> tago.
tender spots on the sides of the abdomen	<i>n.</i> fulu-fulu.
tent	<i>n.</i> baibai.
termite	<i>n.</i> ŋiŋem.
that	<i>conj.</i> ta; <i>dem.</i> not.
that side	<i>prep.</i> sim.
that's exactly what you deserve!	<i>exclamation.</i> kanzo.
the other day	<i>adverb.</i> ailfu.

the poor	<i>n.</i> sanzal mbal.
the same	<i>adverb.</i> kumu-kumu.
the sparing of people's lives	<i>n.</i> ib maŋau.
their	<i>pers.pr.</i> nakile; <i>pers.pr.</i> naggine.
theirs	<i>pers.pr.</i> nakile; <i>pers.pr.</i> naggine.
them	<i>pers.pr.</i> nale; <i>pers.pr.</i> nane.
there	<i>adverb.</i> si; <i>conj.</i> ta.
therefore	<i>conj.</i> le; <i>conj.</i> tanu; <i>conj.</i> tukunu.
they	<i>pers.pr.</i> nale; <i>pers.pr.</i> nane.
thick	<i>adjective.</i> butuk.
thigh	<i>n.</i> fel.
thing	<i>n.</i> agaŋ.
think	<i>intransitive verb.</i> idusam.
this	<i>dem.pr.</i> te.
this side	<i>prep.</i> tem.
thistle	<i>n.</i> nzapo.
thorn	<i>n.</i> ago; <i>n.</i> nzapo.
thought	<i>n.</i> wamdus.
thread	<i>n.</i> muli.
three	<i>intransitive verb.</i> keŋam.
three days from now	<i>temp.</i> kimsi.
throat	<i>n.</i> ŋinfok.
throw	<i>transitive verb.</i> bukŋgam.
throw away	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pankam; <i>transitive verb.</i> bukŋgam.
throw out	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> pitaikam; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tilaiŋgam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> pitaiwam.
throw through a hole	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> siram.
thump	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> parkaŋgam.

thunder	<i>n.</i> kuaila.
tie	<i>transitive verb.</i> kusam.
tie a knot	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sangawam.
tie (an animal to a tree)	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> panam.
timber	<i>n.</i> ail.
time	<i>n.</i> ait; <i>n.</i> mara.
tiny	<i>adjective.</i> fat; <i>adjective.</i> fongfong; <i>adjective.</i> fudij.
tip	<i>n.</i> ago; <i>n.</i> ndumor.
tip over a canoe	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> kutukam, waj.
to be drunk	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> ngin-ngankam.
to be happy	<i>intransitive verb.</i> gare-garekam.
to be shy	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> kikowam.
to become blunt	<i>intransitive verb.</i> daduwam.
to-day	<i>adverb.</i> kite.
toe	<i>n.</i> nyigrij.
together	<i>adverb.</i> tuma.
tomorrow	<i>temp.</i> indole.
tongue	<i>n.</i> mane.
too	<i>adverb.</i> mata.
too quickly	<i>adverb.</i> pre-pre.
tooth	<i>n.</i> maketi.
top	<i>n.</i> fu.
top of	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fumam.
torch	<i>n.</i> bulu; <i>n.</i> sati.
touch	<i>transitive verb.</i> kigrekam; <i>transitive verb.</i> kirewam.

traitor	<i>n.</i> kupet.
translate	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> mbilam.
trap for fish	<i>n.</i> kuma.
treat a patient	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> wakeiwam.
tree	<i>n.</i> ail.
tree trunk	<i>n.</i> ail anje; <i>n.</i> ail bagar.
trench	<i>n.</i> nzumu.
trigger-fish	<i>n.</i> gabub.
trouble	<i>n.</i> piti.
throw up	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> gulekam.
true	<i>adjective.</i> tugusek; <i>adverb.</i> son.
truly	<i>adverb.</i> sigka.
trunk (of a tree)	<i>n.</i> anje.
try	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> tagowam; <i>object-oriented verb.</i> tumam.
turn	<i>intransitive verb.</i> mbilkam.
turn around	<i>object-oriented verb.</i> mbilam.
turn into	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> liskam.
turn into small pieces	<i>intransitive verb.</i> fir-firkam.
turn out light	<i>intransitive verb.</i> kupe seram.
turtle of the river	<i>n.</i> zambara.
turtle of the sea	<i>n.</i> ragitap.
twig	<i>n.</i> ail sigri; <i>n.</i> sigri.
twist of the body	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> zulbarekngam.
two	<i>intransitive verb.</i> aram; <i>numeral.</i> armba.

U - u

ulcer	<i>n.</i> we.
umbrella	<i>n.</i> luklok.
uncle	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> nzamu; <i>n.</i> bab.
underneath	<i>prep.</i> kumnem.
understand	<i>transitive verb.</i> katesewam.
undomesticated	<i>adjective.</i> dujekok; <i>adjective.</i> nguikok.
undressed	<i>adjective.</i> wagek.

until	<i>conj.</i> le.
up	<i>preposition.</i> ambe.
upper leg	<i>n.</i> fel.
urge	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> mbakam, sangri; <i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sar-saram.
urinate	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> sarorokam.
us	<i>pers.pr.</i> sile; <i>pers.pr.</i> sine.
uselessly	<i>adverb.</i> sinaj.

V - v

valley	<i>n.</i> guto.
various	<i>adverb.</i> kise-kise; <i>adverb.</i> ndende.
vegetables	<i>n.</i> ilinzu.
vein	<i>n.</i> dul.
very old	<i>adjective.</i> ambokok.

victory leaf	<i>n.</i> ku.
village	<i>n.</i> tumbran.
vine	<i>n.</i> muli.
vocative	<i>exclamation.</i> o.
vomit	<i>(in)transitive verb.</i> gulekam.
vulva	<i>n.</i> sume.

W - w

wag the head	(in)transitive verb. nduku-ndukuwam.	whatever	adverb. ame ame.
wag with tail	intransitive verb. kuanyi-kuanyingam.	wheather	n. ma.
wail	object-oriented verb. malmbiwam.	when	int.pr. ginu.
wait!	exclamation. yauk.	whenever	int.pr. ginu ginu.
wait	(in)transitive verb. mindewam; (in)transitive verb. tairngam.	where	interrogative pronoun. ani.
wake up	intransitive verb. abongam; transitive verb. kuanewam.	which	interrogative pronoun. ame; int.pr. ndaŋ.
walk	intransitive verb. likam.	while	conj. le.
walk around	intransitive verb. kaloyam.	white	adjective. kaukauk.
(walking) stick	n. but.	white fur of animal	n. ŋgaibe.
wall	transitive verb. koram.	whitebait	n. marŋga.
wallaby	n. wangil.	who	int.pr. ima.
want	intransitive verb. sakam.	whole	adverb. ŋaknu.
war	n. kame.	why	int.pr. ndaŋam.
warm	adjective. pak.	widow	n. kuembol.
warm up	(in)transitive verb. papawam.	widower	n. kuembol.
warning	n. riroŋ.	wife	n. pino.
wash	transitive verb. minyanggam.	wild	adjective. duŋekok; adjective. ŋguikok.
waste time	(in)transitive verb. ndalkam.	wild betel-nut	n. faingel.
watch	exclamation. ai; (in)transitive verb. mambilam.	wild coconut	n. dalma.
watch out	intransitive verb. kuraukam.	wild yam	n. bagat.
water	n. kule.	wind	n. bubre.
watercourse	n. skur.	window	n. bubre malanga.
water-melon	n. paprusi.	wing	n. salmбан; n. sar.
wave of the sea	n. mbalo.	wipe out	(in)transitive verb. saukam.
way of doing something	n. ndinsuku.	witchcraft	n. kagmai maŋau.
way of life	n. maŋau; n. mine.	with	— ŋak.
we	pers.pr. sile; pers.pr. sine.	with (accompaniment)	prep. ndoŋ.
weak	adjective. gislek.	with (instrumental)	prep. mbi.
weapon	n. subub.	wither	intransitive verb. kiri-karewam.
weapon made of bamboo	n. rai guaimenga.	without	adverb. ake.
wear clothes	intransitive verb. kaikam.	woman	n. pino.
weave	(in)transitive verb. pirkam.	wooden cross	n. kazrai (ail kazrai).
weeds	n. anga.	word	n. pasa.
week	n. kusem.	work	n. piro.
weight	n. piti.	work together with	(in)transitive verb. turam.
wet	adjective. bisu.	worry	n. piti; n. pitiwam, wamdus.
what	interrogative pronoun. ame; int.pr. ndaŋ; int.pr. ndaŋmba.	wound	n. we.
		wrap	(in)transitive verb. songgam.
		wrestle	(in)transitive verb. signakam.
		write	(in)transitive verb. kuyaram.
		wrong	adverb. yabri.

Y - y

yam	n. maran.	yellow	adjective. kuloŋ.
year	n. yar.	yes	— au.

yesterday**yours**

yesterday	<i>temp.</i> kubele.
you	<i>pers.pr.</i> ne; <i>pers.pr.</i> tale; <i>pers.pr.</i> tane.
young	<i>adjective.</i> mbanzo; <i>adjective.</i> mo.
young child	<i>n.</i> gua.
younger brother of a man	<i>n.</i> maib; <i>n.</i> mambo.
younger brother of father	<i>n.</i> bab.
younger sister of a woman	<i>n.</i> maib; <i>n.</i> mambo.
your	<i>pers.pr.</i> naje; <i>pers.pr.</i> takile; <i>pers.pr.</i> tangine.
yours	<i>pers.pr.</i> naje; <i>pers.pr.</i> takile; <i>pers.pr.</i> tangine.

Total number of entries: 1433